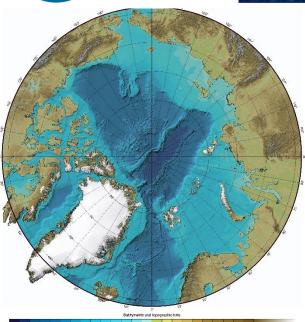


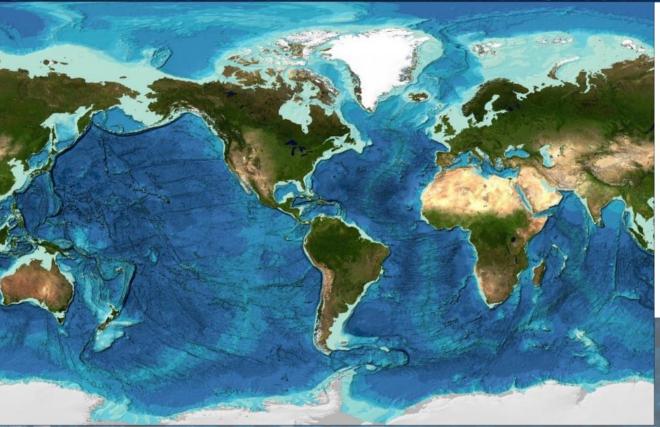
## GEBCO





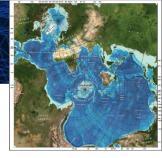








The last great mapping endeavor of our planet



## GEBCO goals:

- 1. Develop and constantly improve portrayal of global ocean depths, freely available to public;
- 2. Act as designated international authority for undersea feature names;
- 3. Advance development and application of sea floor mapping technology;
- 4. Encourage and facilitate ocean mapping cooperation to exchange and preserve bathymetric data;
- 5. Foster collaboration among individuals and organizations to attain a global standard of quality;
- 6. Identify oceanic areas that are insufficiently mapped;
- 7. Promote education and training in ocean mapping;
- 8. Bring together the ocean mapping community and users of bathymetry to increase the use of our data











## **GEBCO** status:

#### 1. New GEBCO strategy:

#### Vision:

To bring knowledge about our planet's seabed to everyone

#### Mission:

To produce free, open and complete seabed data and information for the world's oceans.

This is achieved by enabling and inspiring seabed mapping efforts through international collaboration, technological innovation, capacity development, and education.







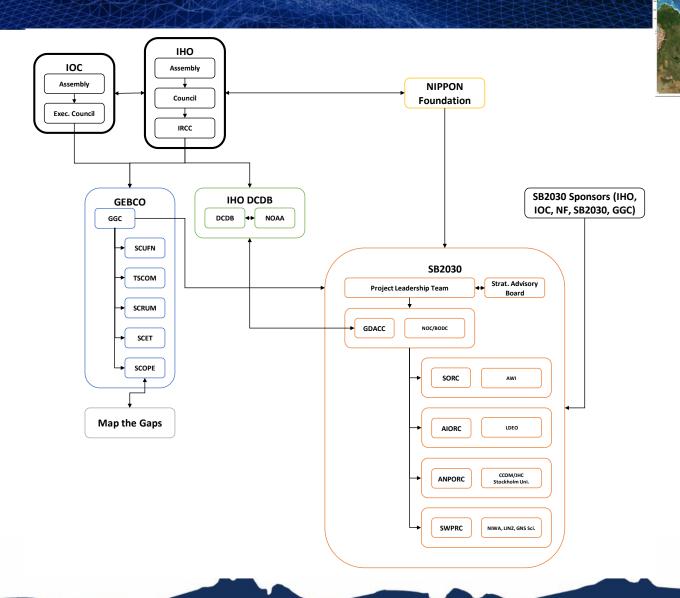




## **GEBCO** status:

#### 2. GEBCO Governance Review

Towards a more future proof organization













Jennifer Jencks
Director, IHO DCDB

jennifer.jencks@noaa.gov





International Hydrographic

- The IHO DCDB is the recognized IHO repository for all ocean bathymetric data.
- Data are sent to the IHO DCDB, where we provide preservation, discovery and access.
- NOAA has hosted the DCDB since 1990.
- May 2023: An MOU was signed to reaffirm NOAA's relationship with the IHO as the host of the IHO DCDB

IHO DCDB Home

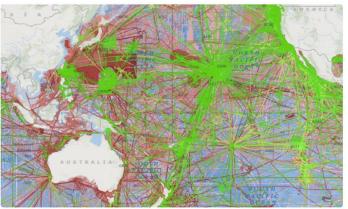
Contribute Data

Crowdsourced Bathymetry

**CSB Mapping Projects** 

#### IHO Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry (DCDB)

The IHO DCDB was established in 1990 to steward the worldwide collection of bathymetric data. The Centre archives and shares, freely and without restrictions, depth data contributed by mariners. The IHO DCDB is hosted by the U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) on behalf of the IHO Member States.



IHO DCDB Data Viewer highlighting ship tracks and data availability over the Pacific Ocean and neighboring regions

The DCDB archive includes over 30 terabytes of oceanic depth soundings acquired with multibeam and singlebeam sonars by hydrographic, oceanographic and industry vessels during surveys or while on passage.

The DCDB also archives and provides access to data contributed in support of the IHO Crowdsourced Bathymetry (CSB) initiative.

The IHO DCDB Data Viewer shows the global coverage of the DCDB's bathymetric data holdings as well as the spatial extent of data archived at other repositories via web services.

Access Data

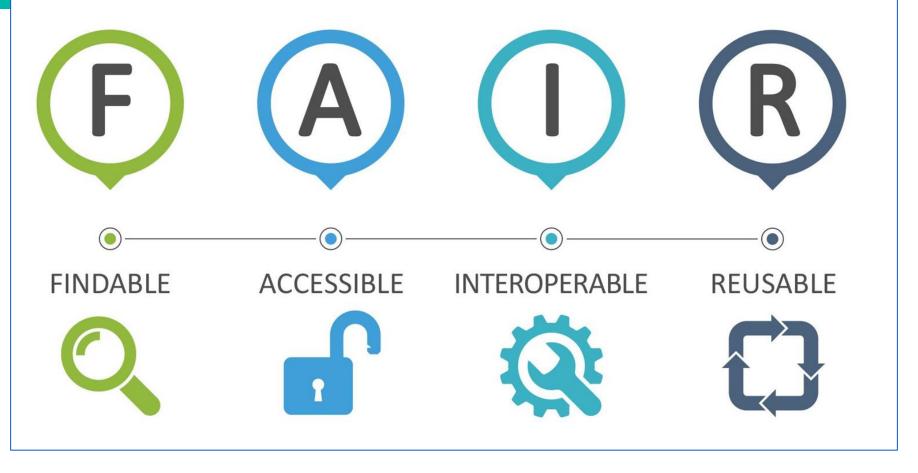


During the IHO Assembly, the signing of the MoU was recognized by Dr. Mathias Jonas and RDML Ben Evans





International Hydrographic Organization



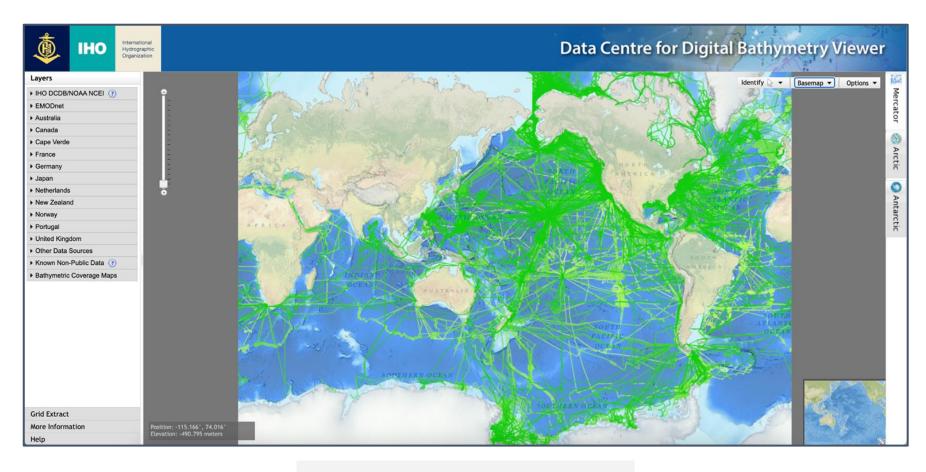
The DCDB is guided by FAIR principles and are committed to providing easy, open access to all public data



#### The World Reference for Raw Bathymetry

International Hydrographic Organization

- Contains over 3,700 surveys spanning 43 years.
- ~60 different data sources.
- Total size: ~70 TB uncompressed.

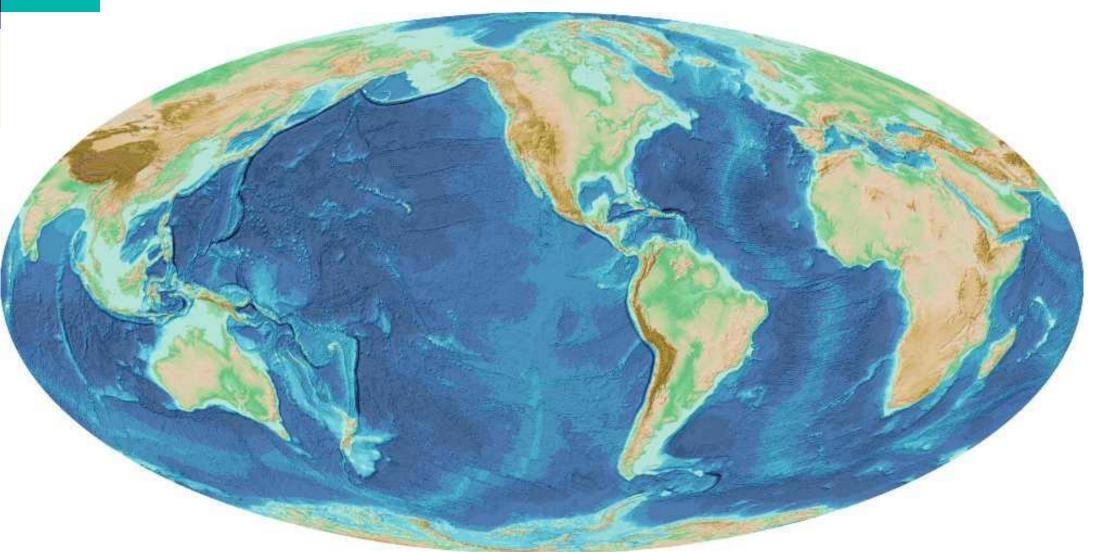


ncei.noaa.gov/maps/iho\_dcdb/



## **GEBCO 2023**

International Hydrographic Organization



GEBCO 2022 grid = 23.5% of seafloor mapped GEBCO 2023 grid = 24.9% of seafloor mapped



International Hydrographic Organization

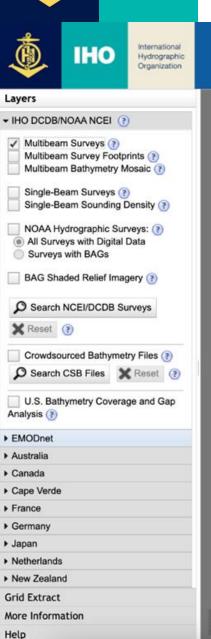
### **DATA HOLDINGS**

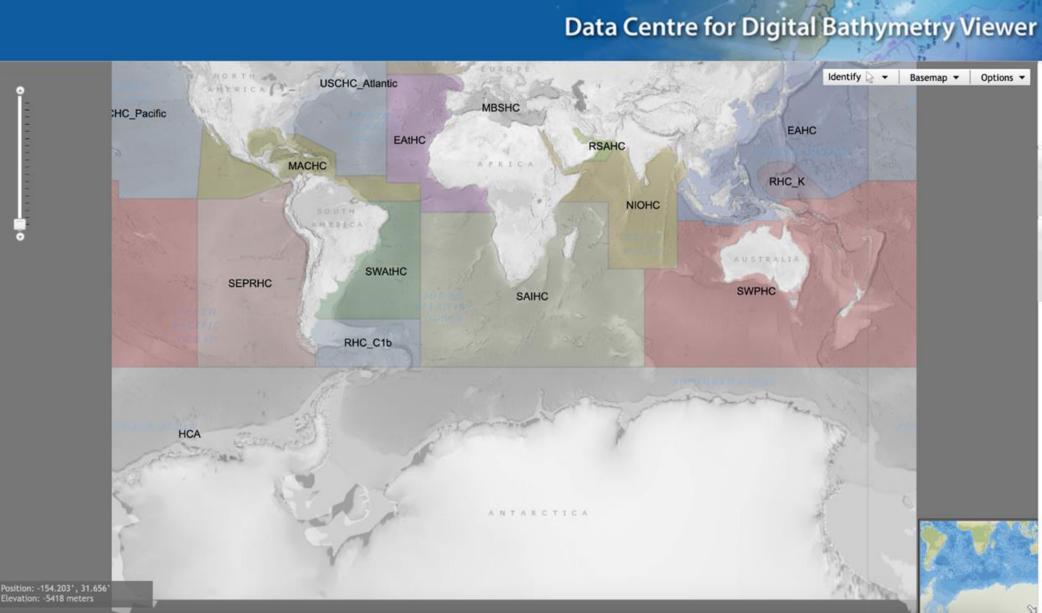


#### **DCDB Data Holdings - HCA**

ncei.noaa.gov/maps/iho\_dcdb/

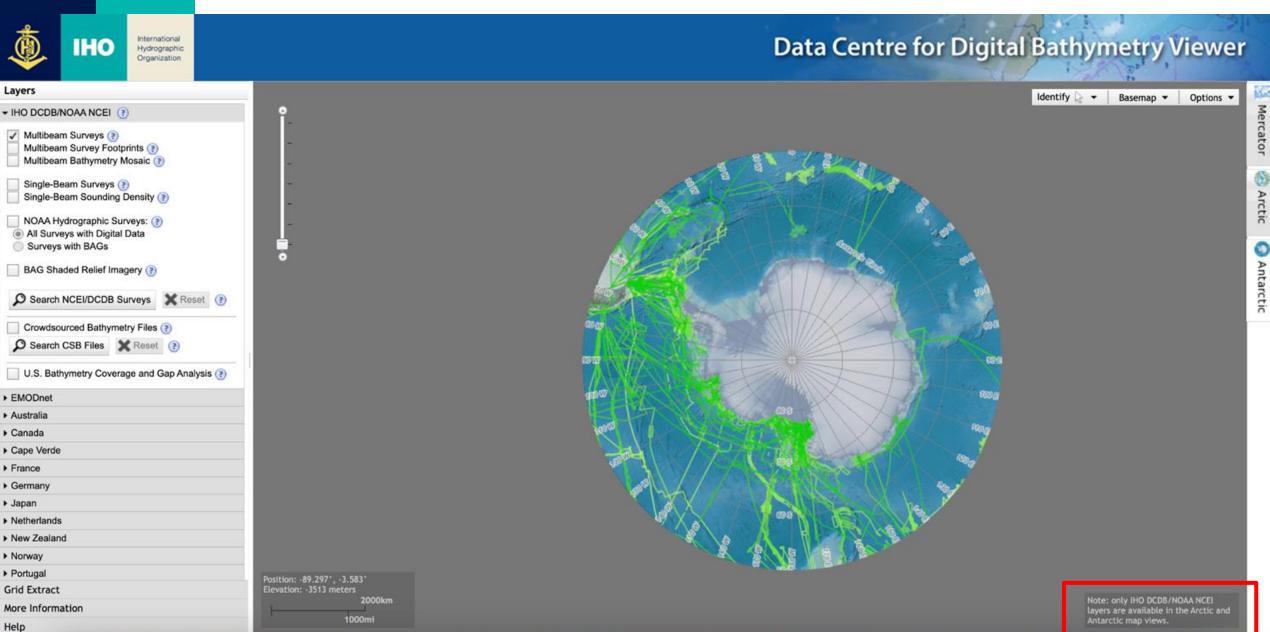
Antarctic





### **DCDB Data Holdings - Multibeam**

ncei.noaa.gov/maps/iho\_dcdb/





## **DCDB Data Holdings - Multibeam**

ncei.noaa.gov/maps/iho\_dcdb/



Multibeam Survey Footprints (?)
Multibeam Bathymetry Mosaic (?)

Single-Beam Surveys (?)
Single-Beam Sounding Density (?)

NOAA Hydrographic Surveys: (?)

All Surveys with Digital Data
Surveys with BAGs

BAG Shaded Relief Imagery (?)

Search NCEI/DCDB Surveys

Crowdsourced Bathymetry Files (?)

Search CSB Files Reset (?)

U.S. Bathymetry Coverage and Gap

X Reset (?)

Analysis (?)

> EMODnet

> Australia

> Canada

> Cape Verde

> France

> Germany

> Japan

> Netherlands

> New Zealand

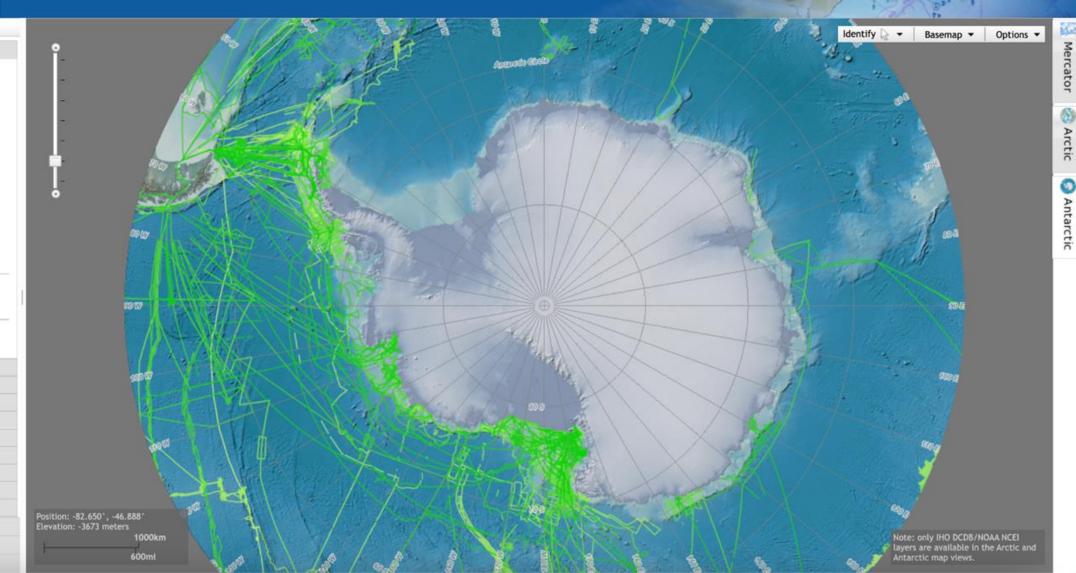
**Grid Extract** 

Help

More Information

▼ IHO DCDB/NOAA NCEI ②
Multibeam Surveys ②

#### **Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry Viewer**

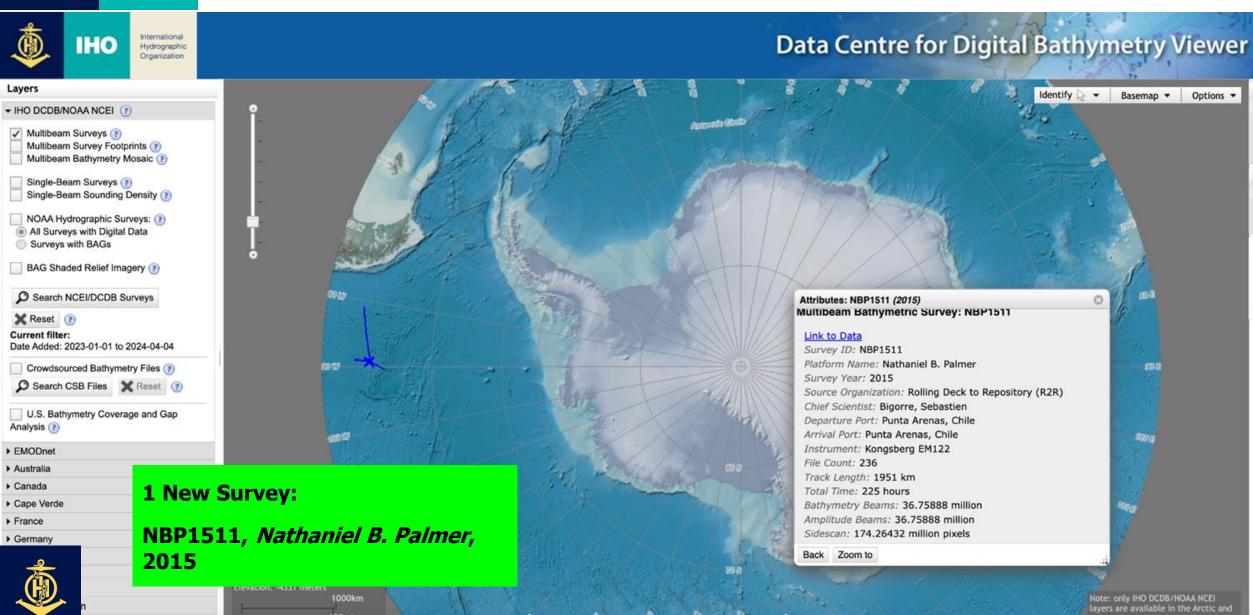




#### **DCDB NEW Data Holdings - Multibeam**

ncei.noaa.gov/maps/iho\_dcdb/

Antarctic





## **DCDB Data Holdings - Singlebeam**

ncei.noaa.gov/maps/iho\_dcdb/



▼ IHO DCDB/NOAA NCEI ②

Multibeam Surveys ③

Multibeam Survey Footprints ②

Multibeam Bathymetry Mosaic ②

✓ Single-Beam Surveys (?)

Single-Beam Sounding Density (2)

NOAA Hydrographic Surveys: (2)

All Surveys with Digital Data

Surveys with BAGs

BAG Shaded Relief Imagery (?)

Search NCEI/DCDB Surveys

Crowdsourced Bathymetry Files (?)

Search CSB Files Reset (?)

U.S. Bathymetry Coverage and Gap

X Reset (?)

Analysis ?

Let EMODnet

Australia

Canada

Cape Verde

France

Germany

Japan

Netherlands

New Zealand

**Grid Extract** 

Help

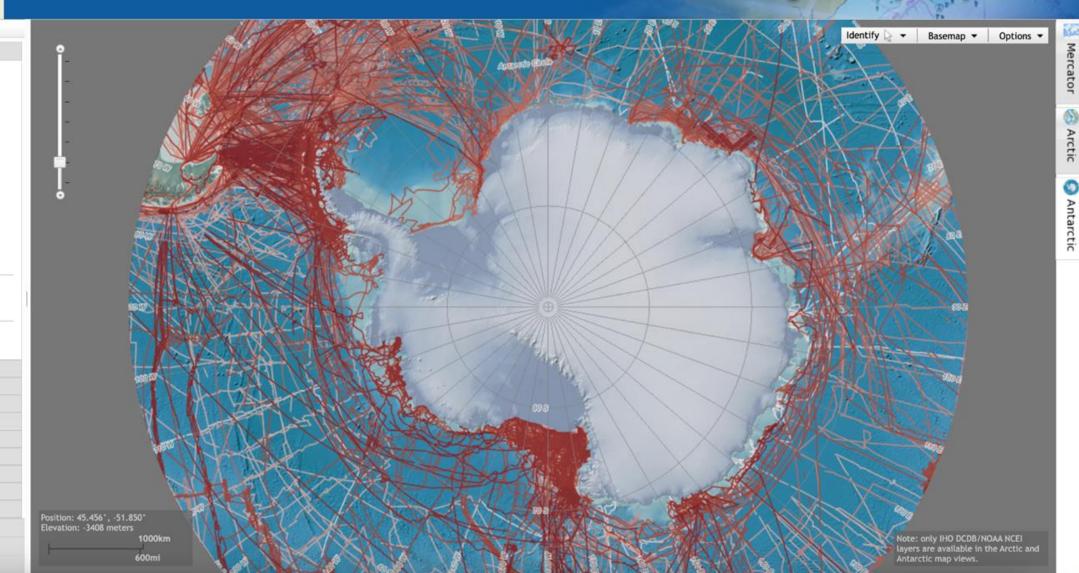
More Information

Layers



International Hydrographic Organization

### **Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry Viewer**





### **DCDB NEW Data Holdings - Singlebeam**

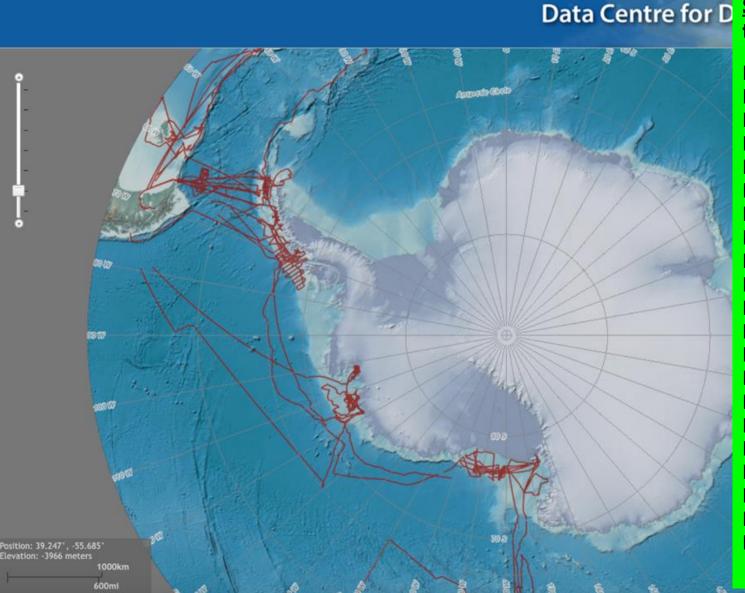


Layers → IHO DCDB/NOAA NCEI

② Multibeam Surveys (?) Multibeam Survey Footprints (?) Multibeam Bathymetry Mosaic (?) ✓ Single-Beam Surveys (?) Single-Beam Sounding Density (?) NOAA Hydrographic Surveys: (?) All Surveys with Digital Data Surveys with BAGs BAG Shaded Relief Imagery (?) Search NCEI/DCDB Surveys Reset (?) Date Added: 2023-01-01 to 2024-04-04 Crowdsourced Bathymetry Files (?) Search CSB Files Reset (?) U.S. Bathymetry Coverage and Gap Analysis (?) ▶ EMODnet Australia Canada ▶ Cape Verde ▶ France ▶ Germany ▶ Japan Netherlands **Grid Extract** 

More Information

Help



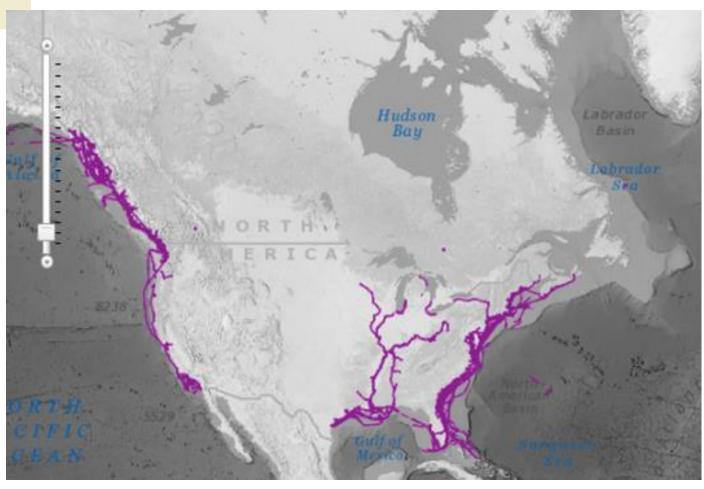
21 Newly ADDED
Surveys, all collected on the Nathaniel B. Palmer:

NBP0007A, 2000 NBP0105, 2001 NBP0202, 2002 NBP0305, 2003 NBP0404, 2004 NBP0409, 2004 NBP0703, 2007 NBP0710, 2007 NBP0802, 2008 NBP0803, 2008 NBP0901, 2009 NBP1005, 2010 NBP1105, 2011 NBP1107, 2011 NBP1303, 2013 NBP1304, 2013 NBP1403, 2014 NBP1410, 2014 NBP1601, 2016 NBP1603, 2016 NBP1701, 2016



# DCDB Data Holdings - Crowdsourced Bathymetry Data Contributions: 2019

International Hydrographic Organization

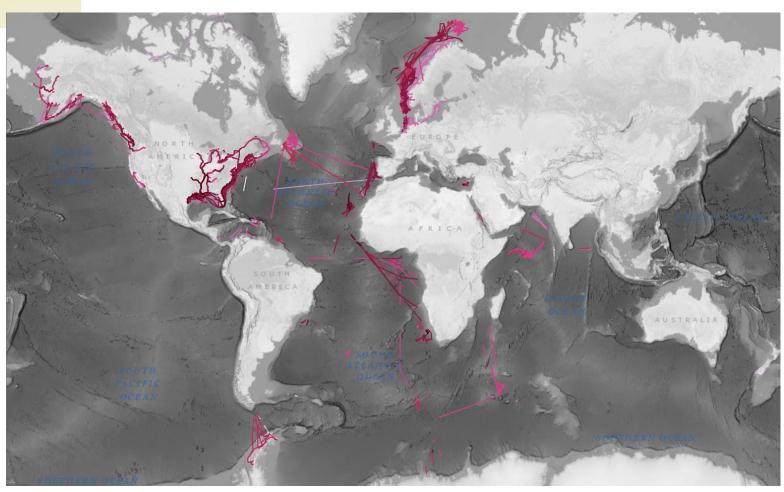


• Rosepoint Navigation Systems



# DCDB Data Holdings - Crowdsourced Bathymetry Data Contributions: TODAY

International Hydrographic Organization



- Rosepoint Navigation Systems
- FarSounder Inc.
- MacGregor Germany/Carnival Cruise Line
- Petroleum Geo-Services (PGS)
- M2Ocean
- Great Lakes Observing System (GLOS)
- Orange Force Marine
- GEC Aqua Map
- Seabed 2030
  - Onboarding in process for: The Interdisciplinary Center for Development in Ocean Mapping (CIDCO), DockTech, International SeaKeepers, UNH/CCOM, SeaID, COMIT and NOAA.

### **DCDB Data Holdings - Crowdsourced Bathymetry**



Single-Beam Surveys (2)
Single-Beam Sounding Density (2)

NOAA Hydrographic Surveys: (2)

All Surveys with Digital Data
Surveys with BAGs

BAG Shaded Relief Imagery (?)

Search NCEI/DCDB Surveys

Crowdsourced Bathymetry Files (?)

Search CSB Files Reset (?)

U.S. Bathymetry Coverage and Gap

X Reset (?)

Analysis ②

EMODnet

Australia

Canada

Cape Verde

France

Germany

Grid Extract

More Information

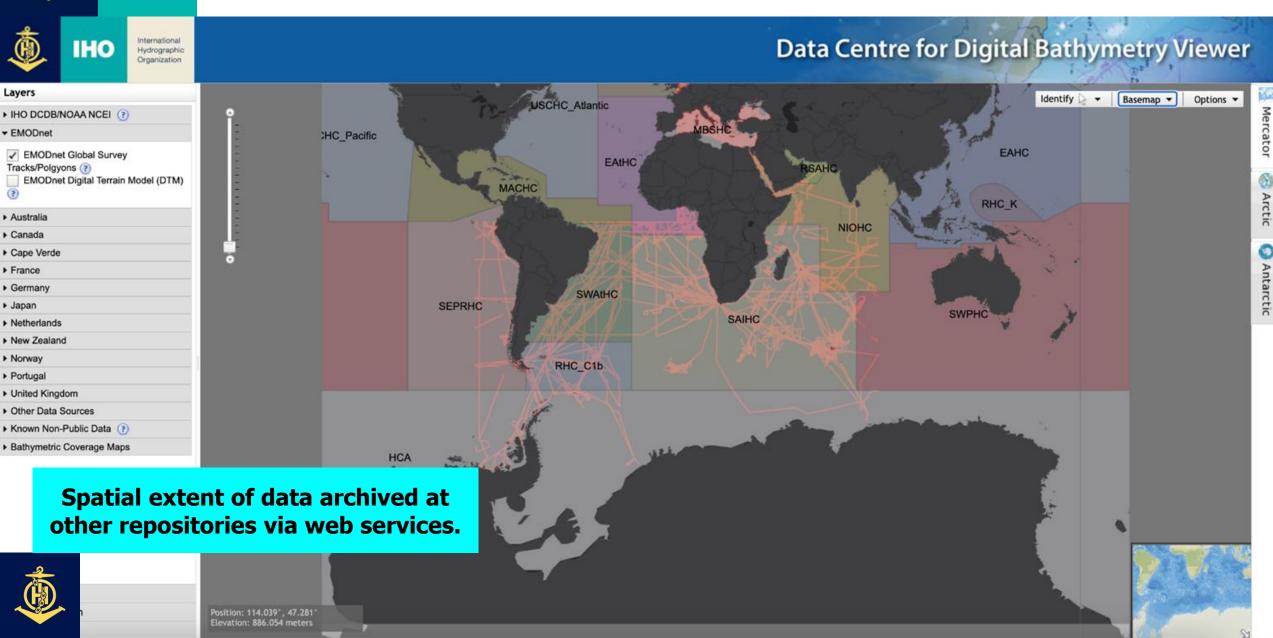
JapanNetherlandsNew Zealand

Help

# **Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry Viewer** Basemap ▼ Options \* FarSounder Inc. (newly added in 2023) Position: -0.341", -49.306" Petroleum Geo-Services (PGS) Elevation: -3973 meters

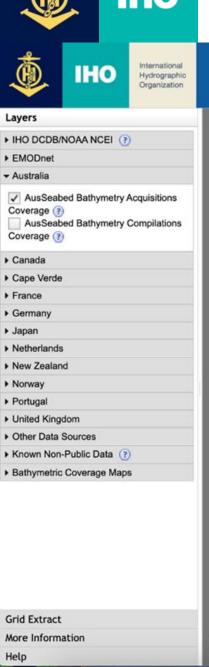


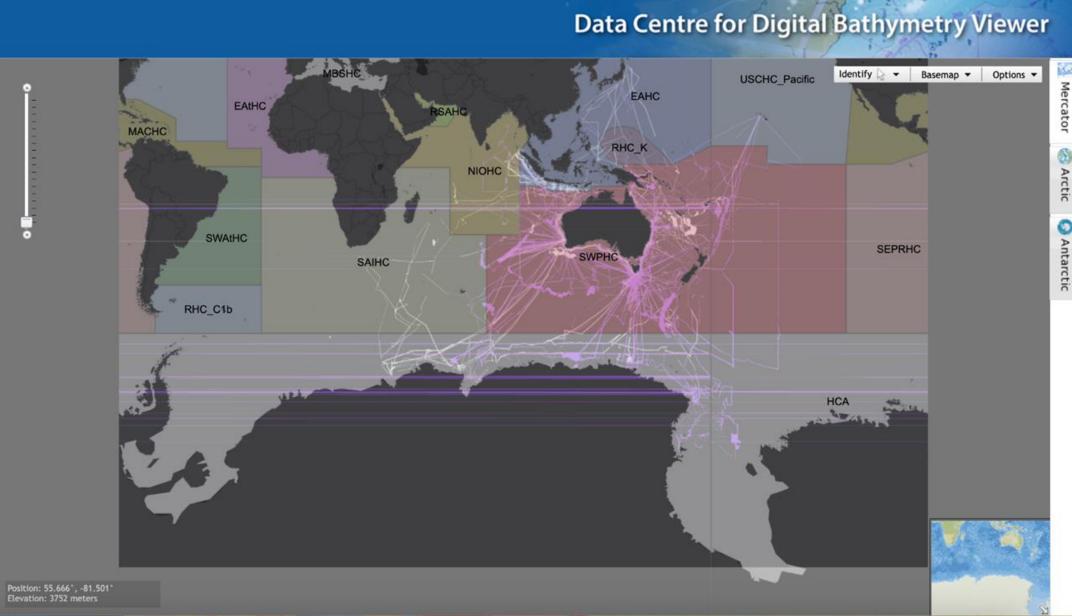
#### **DCDB Web Services - EMODnet**





#### **DCDB Web Services - Australia**







#### **DCDB Web Services - France**





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#### Layers

▶ IHO DCDB/NOAA NCEI ②

✓ IFREMER RAW Multibeam (?)

▶ EMODnet

▶ Australia

▶ Canada

▶ Cape Verde

▼ France

\* France

SHOM Bathymetric Grids (?)

Germany

▶ Japan

NetherlandsNew Zealand

▶ Norway

▶ Portugal

▶ United Kingdom

Other Data Sources

▶ Known Non-Public Data ②

▶ Bathymetric Coverage Maps



**Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry Viewer** 

#### **Grid Extract**

More Information

Help



## **DCDB Web Services - Germany**



## Data Centre for Digital Bathymetry Viewer



Grid Extract More Information

Help





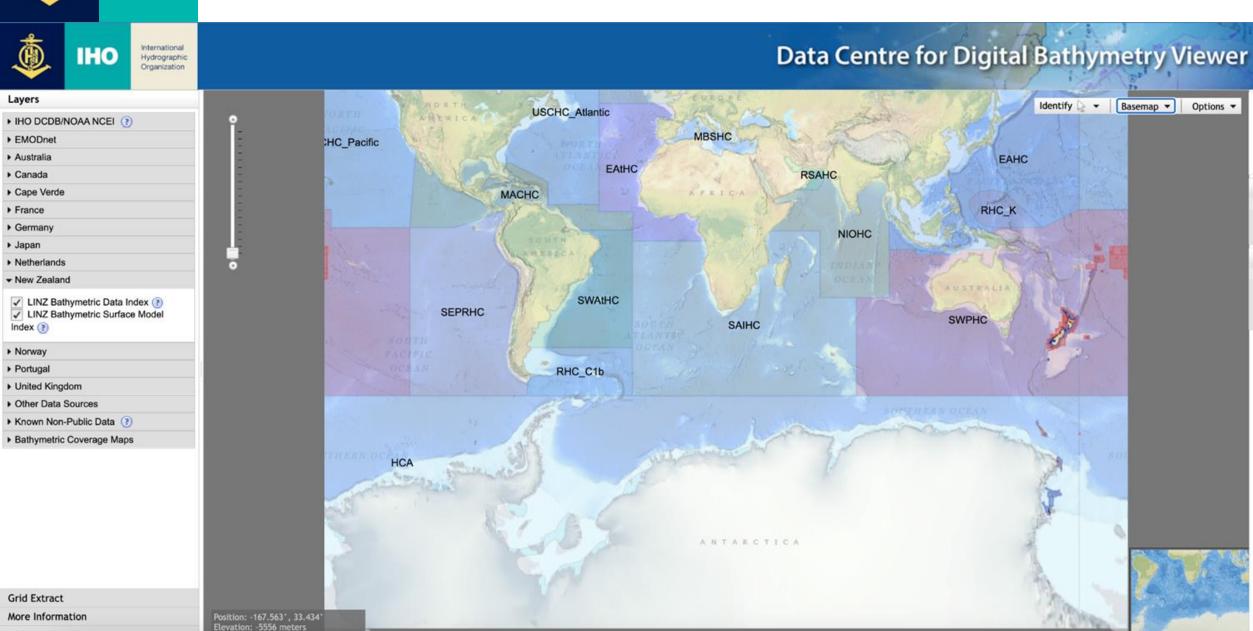
Help

#### **DCDB Web Services - New Zealand**

Basemap ▼

Options \*

Antarctic





International Hydrographic Organization

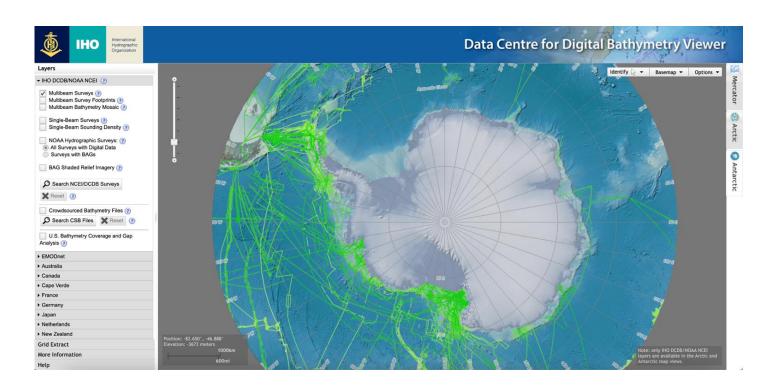
## Thank you for your web services!



## **HCA Members are reminded to:**

International Hydrographic Organization

- Contact the DCDB if issues arise when attempting to discover or access data
- Consider contributing data to the DCDB
- Consider building and/or including your web services in the DCDB viewer

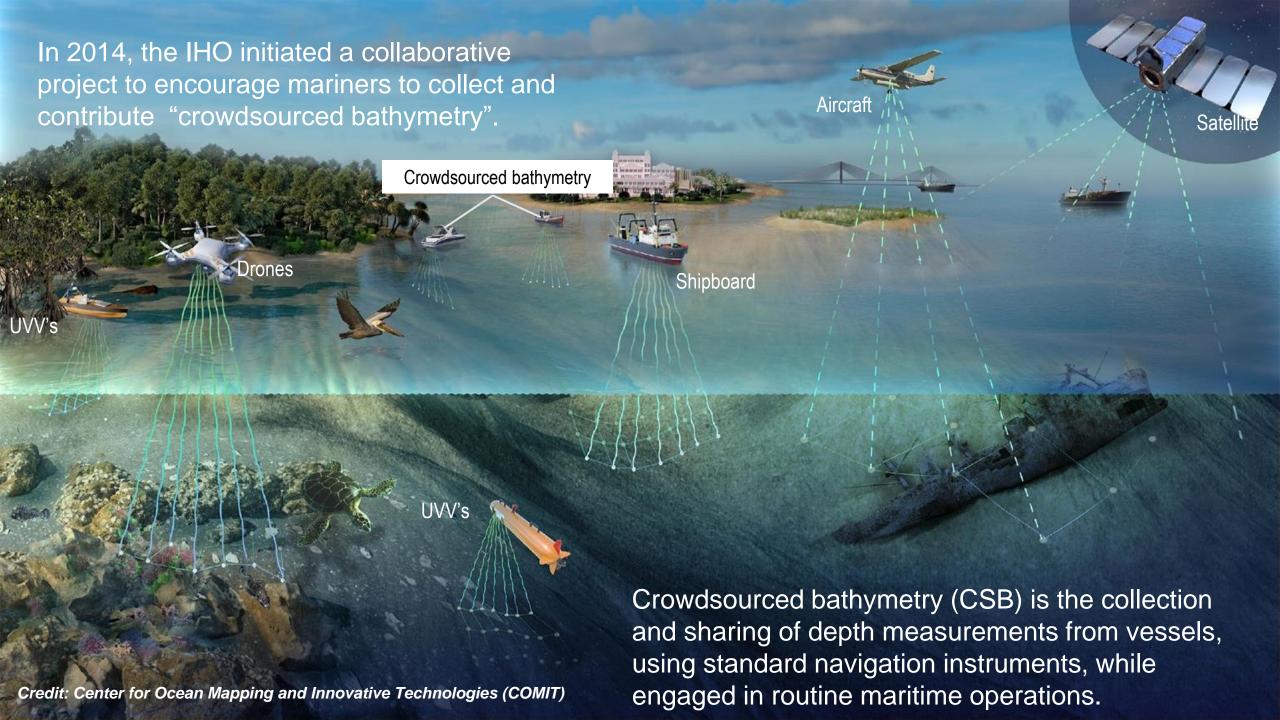




### **Evert Flier**

HCA CSB/Seabed 2030 Coordinator CSBWG Member

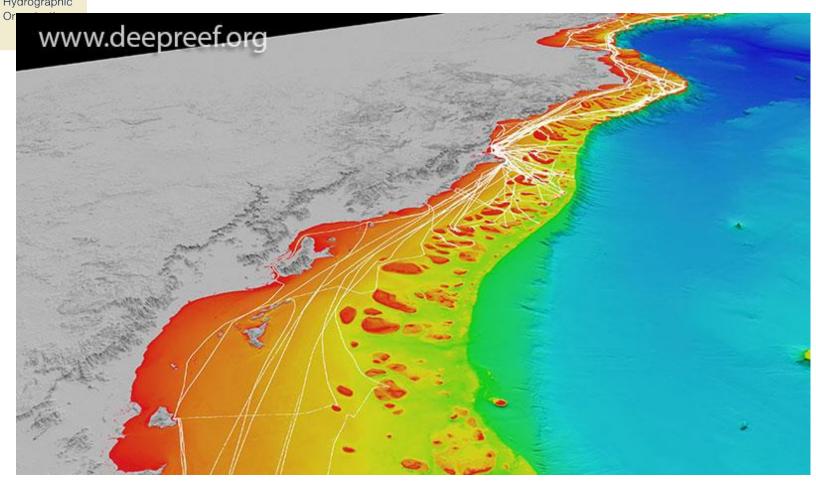






#### The Value of CSB Data

International Hydrographic



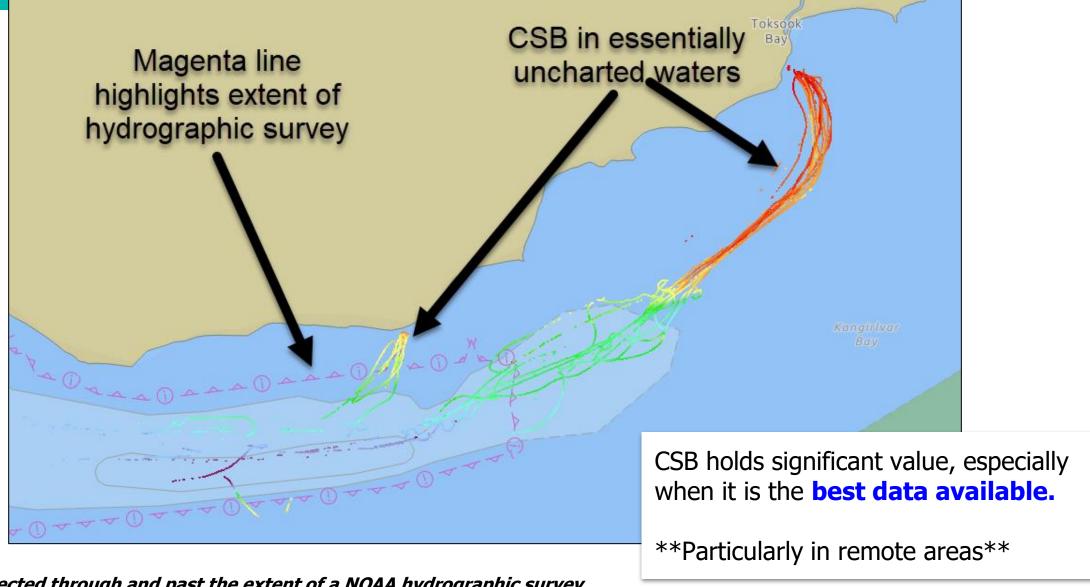
3D view of northern Great Barrier Reef showing all vessel tracks as of December 2019. Credit: Robin Beaman

- Data with scientific, commercial & research value at little to no cost to the public sector
- Fill gaps where data is scarce
- Useful along shallow, complex coastlines
- Improving safety of navigation



#### **Example Use: CSB collected in Uncharted Areas**

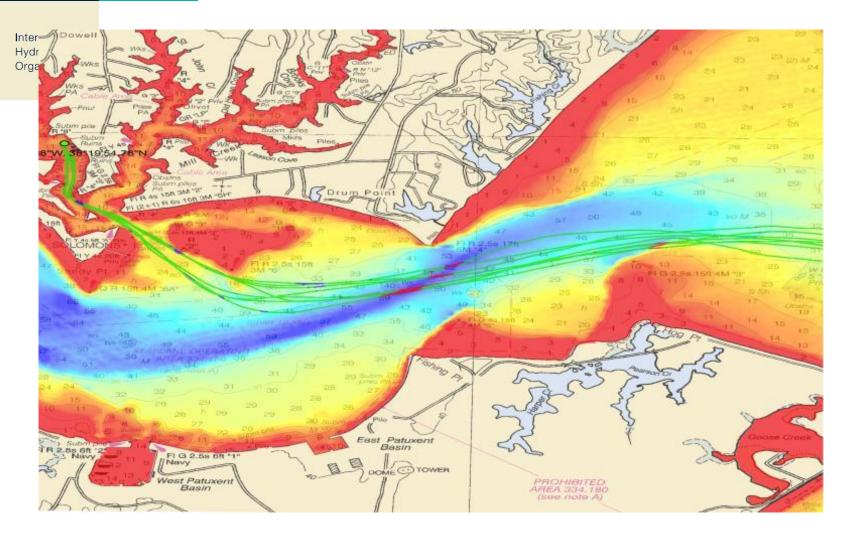
International Hydrographic Organization



CSB tracks collected through and past the extent of a NOAA hydrographic survey in Toksook Bay, Alaska. Image courtesy of NOAA.



#### **Example Use: CSB as Input to Resurvey Schemes**



CSB test tracks collected on NOAA's Research Vessel Bay Hydro II in green overlaid on multibeam survey data demonstrates how changes can be detected. Image courtesy of NOAA.

- CSB data as a complementary data set, not as a replacement
- Identify changes
- Confirm whether charts are appropriate for the latest traffic patterns.
- Serve as an early warning system for potential navigational hazards
- Assist in routine survey planning and prioritization.



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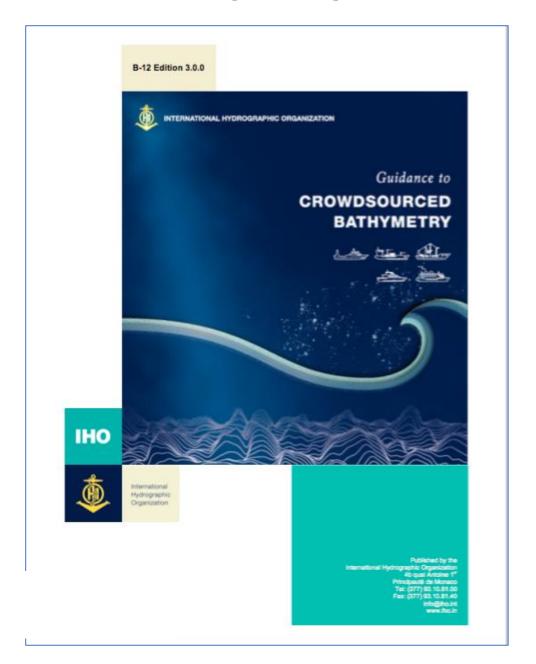
# CSB-BASED RESOURCES CURRENT & UNDER DEVELOPMENT



### **B-12 IHO Guidance on Crowdsourced Bathymetry**

International Hydrographic Organization

The CSBWG developed and maintains **B-12 IHO Guidance on Crowdsourced Bathymetry**, that states the IHO's policy towards, and best practices for, the collection and contribution of CSB.



iho.int/uploads/user/pubs/bathy/B\_12\_CSB-Guidance\_Document-Edition\_3.0.0\_Final.pdf

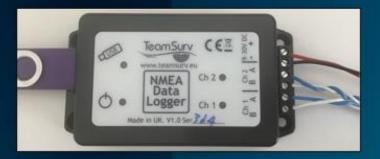


## Data Loggers provided by Seabed 2030

Free data loggers provided to the community



Assistance with data download and delivery to Seabed 2030 & IHO-DCDB





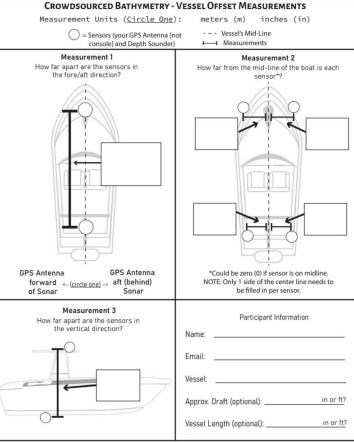




IHO

#### **CSB User Tools**

#### International Hydrographic Organization



 $Send\ a\ picture\ of\ this\ form\ to\ cms-comit@usf.edu$ 







#### **WIBL Install Tutorial**

A brief video tutorial of how to install the Wireless Inexpensive Bathymetry Logger (WIBL) developed by UNH CCOM/JHC (Brian Calder et al.). Applicable only to vessels with NMEA 2000 networks – NMEA 0183 tutorial forthcoming.



#### **Vessel Offset Worksheet**

A printable version of how to measure vessel offsets when installing a logger aboard a new vessel – or if a vessel has changed its equipment configuration. A picture or scan of the document can be sent to us at cmscomit@usf.edu.



#### **Vessel Offset Online Form**

An online option for submitting vessel offset metadata which can be done via a browser window on a laptop or cell phone. Click here to view a larger picture of the offset schematic.

https://www.marine.usf.edu/comit/csb tools/

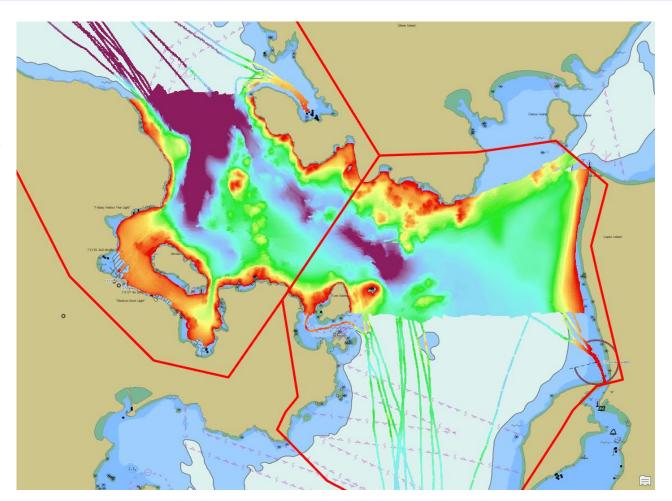




#### **CSB Processing Tools**

NOAA is working to improve a <u>publicly available CSB Processing Tool</u>, including making it compatible with different tide data formats to be used in countries outside the NOAA Tidal Data API network.

- <u>Filter/Clean data</u> (i.e. erroneous dates, vessels named "Anonymous," obvious depth fliers/outliers)
- <u>Tide correct</u> using discrete zone tide definitions
- Derive and apply estimated vertical transducer
   offset (transducer draft)
  - Grid/interpolate data





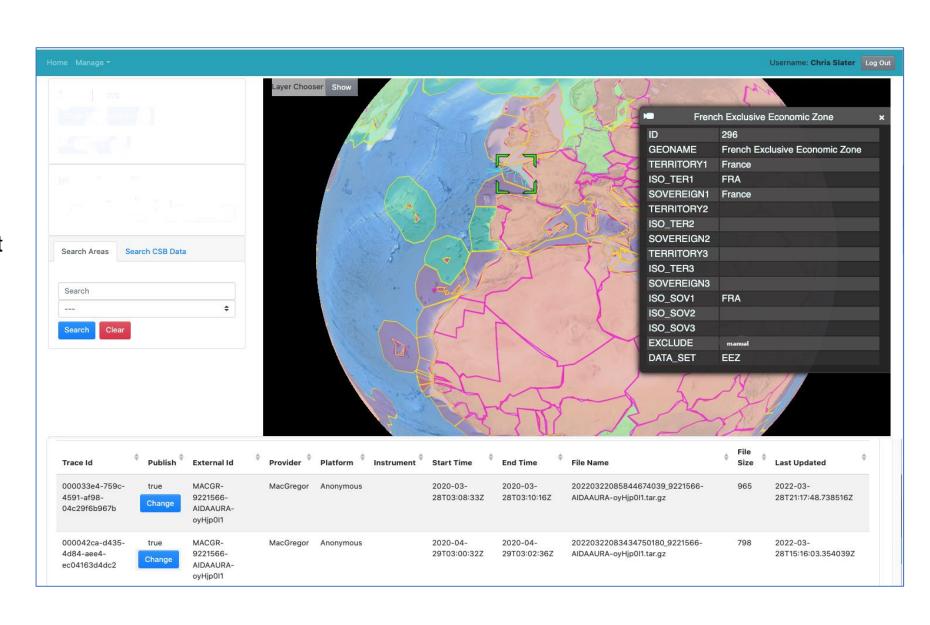
#### **Geographic Filter**

International

The DCDB has developed a CSB Coastal State Review Application to automate the approval process of data for coastal states who have provided positive responses but request pre-approval of data before the public distribution from DCDB.

Many thanks to Denmark and France who tested the application last Fall.

Deployment of the application expected this Spring.





#### **YOUR RHC CSB/Seabed 2030 Coordinator**

International Hydrographic Organization

#### **Suggested Coordinator Activities:**

- Ensure that SB2030 & CSB are part of the RHC agenda.
- Liaise with appropriate GEBCO SB2030 Regional Data Centres
- Serve as a member of the IHO CSBWG & as the point of contact to the relevant Seabed 2030 Regional Centers. Attend both meetings.
- Provide updated SB2030 and CSB statistics and information to RHC (presentation and report) to be included in annual IRCC report.
- Encourage positive responses to IHO CL 21/2020 and IRCC CL 01/2020





#### **CSB Working Group**

Representatives from 18 Member States: Canada, China, Denmark, France, Germany, India, Iran, Italy, Lebanon, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, South Africa, Sweden, UK, Uruguay, USA

Observers and expert contributors: CCOM-JHC, CIDCO, CIRES, Da Gama Maritime Ltd, Dongseo U, Dock Tech, ECC AS, ESRI, FarSounder, FLIR Systems AB, Fugro, GMATEK, Inc., Great Lakes Observing System (GLOS), H2i, James Cook U, JAMSTEC, Navico/C-Map, ONE Data Tech Co., Orange Force Marine, PYA, Seabed 2030, Sea-ID, SevenCs/ChartWorld, Teledyne CARIS, World Maritime University, and World Ocean Council



#### The CSBWG is a great way to learn about CSB!

There is active participation from representatives of hardware and software companies along with scientists and hydrographers eager to collect and use these data.

If you want to learn more about the technology, the progress of ongoing projects, and new projects or if you or your Hydrographic Offices have questions or concerns about CSB data collection or sharing, consider joining or just attending the CSBWG.

OR...reach out to you CSB Coordinator!



#### **CSBWG New Work Items**

- A. Maintain and update IHO CSB Guidance Document (B-12)
- B. Submit IHO CSB initiative as a UN Decade Action
- C. Gather, prioritize and respond to HO-specific issues/opportunities regarding national policy/ regulations related to CSB
- D. Gather and prioritize HO-specific issues relating to CSB data, including but not limited to Nautical Cartography
- E. Support CSB/SB2030 Coordinators in their RHC engagement
- F. Discuss and propose potential software tool support for HOs
- G. Clarify support identified by current Trusted Nodes needed for current and future Trusted Nodes.
- н. Clarify all aspects of the CSB data cycle and capture known issues, requirements and suggested enhancements.
- Develop a communication plan in coordination and collaboration with related efforts (SB2030, GEBCO, etc)
- J. Develop a recognition & incentive strategy plan



#### International Hydrographic Organization

#### IRCC WORKSHOP ON CROWDSOURCED BATHYMETRY

26 April 2024 - Virtual

The workshop will present an overview of CSB activities, legal considerations and experiences from the hydrographic community on CSB as a collaborative approach to gather and share depth data.

National Hydrographers, or their Deputies, are strongly encouraged to participate & attend.

#### **IHO CIRCULAR LETTER 14/2024**

https://iho.int/uploads/user/circular\_letters/eng\_2024/CL14\_2024\_EN\_v1.pdf



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#### A CHALLENGE TO THE NSHC:

Investigate how CSB can be used to support HOs in the NS

- As input to resurvey schemes.
- As a data source for lower prioritised areas

Take ownership of these data and their potential uses!