Enabling Precision Marine Navigation in the U.S.

Discover \rightarrow Download \rightarrow Visualize



Julia Powell NOAA/National Ocean Service/ Office of Coast Survey

NOAA Navigation Services



...the ability of a vessel to safely and efficiently navigate within the U.S. EEZ and operate in close proximity to the seafloor, bridges, narrow channels, or other marine hazards.



Why initiate the Precision Marine Navigation program?

To make critical decisions mariners use more than one device or system to get NOAA data:

Portable Pilot Units • Electronic Chart Systems • Electronic Chart Display and

Information Systems

Cell phones

NOAA datasets are encoded in different data formats: (none of these are navigation standards)

NetCDF GRIB2 SHEF GeoTIFF plain text

Navigation datasets are spread across various entities across Federal agencies

This presents challenges for navigation system manufacturers in acquiring & processing the NOAA data for distribution to their customers

SOLAS mandate –

- "ensure the greatest possible uniformity in charts and nautical publications and to take into account, whenever possible, relevant international resolutions and recommendations"
- "co-ordinate their activities to the greatest possible degree in order to ensure that hydrographic and nautical, information is made available on a world-wide scale as timely, reliably, and unambiguously as possible"





S-100 provides the framework for precision navigation



Prototype NOAA Data Processing & Dissemination System

- Functioning prototype system running on the Cloud
 - Automatically generates tiles of NOAA 3-day forecasts of S-111
 Surface Water Currents (4 times/day)
 - Publically available via the NOAA Big Data Project for free
 - Initial Operating Capability for early adopters
 - Provides sample OFS forecast guidance data optimized for web mapping services
- Map viewer for users to discover/visualize/download Surface
 Water Currents Guidance & Bathymetric Surface Overlay Tiles



(access restricted to NOS IP Address Range)

NOAA Navigation Services



High-Level Schematic of Prototype on AWS



Notional Product Rollout



Summary

- Leverages the S-100 Framework for the next generation of products
- Not just for high traffic ports
- Continuous engagement with stakeholders is the key to success







BUNDESAMT FÜR SEESCHIFFFAHRT UND HYDROGRAPHIE

S411 Ice in ECDIS

S-411 is primarily intended for encoding the extent and nature of Sea Ice for navigational purpose.



lorwegia

Institute

18th October 2019



BUNDESAMT FÜR SEESCHIFFFAHRT UND HYDROGRAPHIE

S-411 is primarily intended for encoding the extent and nature of Sea Ice for navigational purpose.

History of S-411

June 2014: S-411 Ice Information Product Specification approved, based on S-100 Ver. 1.0

FCD · Portrayal · Product Specification · Agency Cod

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Status Valid

Snow Cover

Iceberg Limit

Iceberg Area

Grounded Hummock

Line of Ice Fracture

Line of Ice Crack

Sea Ice

Lake Ice

Iceberg

10 Geospatial Information Registry

NTRODUCTION

SnowCover

IcebergLimit

IcebergArea

Iceberg

GroundedHummoc

LineIceFracture

LineTceCrack

Item Type Feature Type

FCD Register

Search

All Type : 29 items found

BRGLNE

BRGARE

ICEBRG

1 GRHM

LACICE

20 SNWCVR

25 I FRAL

23 I_CRAC

22 SEAICE

21

Domain WMO ICE 🛩

JCOMM Expert Team on Sea Ice Electronic Chart Systems Ice Objects Catalogue Version 5.1 DRAFT FOR APPROAVAL

February 2012

Proposed Secretarial Amendments

Prepared by: John Falkingham, ENC Ice Objects Task Group Leader Vasily Smolyanitsky, ETSI Chair



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The application schema contains 28 feature types (points, line strings, polygons) with their attributes and enumerations

History of S-411

GMDSS-MetArea





BUNDESAMT FÜR SEESCHIFFFAHRT UND HYDROGRAPHIE

S-411 is primarily intended for encoding the extent and nature of Sea Ice for navigational purpose.

June 2014: S-411 Ice Information Product Specification approved, based on S-100 Ver. 1.0

December 2015: most operational ice charts available in S-411



- Text only for dial-up connection

For broadband connection

Snapshot date 4.8.2020

http://www.bsis-ice.de/lcePortal/ Also available via ftp at ftp.bsh.de/outgoing/m12/S411/

Dr.Jürgen Holfort; ARHC Arctic Science Forum, August 11, 2020

History of S-411

S-411 is primarily intended for encoding the extent and nature of Sea Ice for navigational purpose.

June 2014: S-411 Ice Information Product Specification approved, based on S-100 Ver. 1.0

December 2015: most operational ice charts available in S-411

2020: still no S-411 capable ECDIS available (although test systems exist)

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Portrayal

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The portrayal specification is based on Styled Layer Descriptors (SLD), follows OGC standards and supports 3 polygon portrayals, one according to the vessels ice capabilities, the second and third one being the WMO ice concentration/stages of development colour codes.

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Future ice products (also in S-411)

A) Sea ice forecasts

Needs better models (operational with data assimilation, improved ice representation,...) S411 charts for times in the future are already possible (but needs refinement)

B) Large scale maps

Already possible on demand, but not operational

Needs reliable automatic SAR classification or lots of working power or large scale numerical models

S-411: Large scale maps -> automatic generalization -> small scale maps

Same S-411 chart shown at different scales

S-41X - Weather Overlays for Electronic Navigation Systems

Joe Sienkiewicz Chief, Ocean Applications Branch NOAA Ocean Prediction Center 11-13 Aug Jul 2020

ID ATMOSA **Present Day Services** Hazardous Winds & Seas Warning Bulletins*

FZNT01 KWBC 092217 HSFAT1

HIGH SEAS FORECAST FOR METAREA IV NWS OCEAN PREDICTION CENTER WASHINGTON DC 2230 UTC MON JAN 09 2020

CCODE/1:31:04:01:00/AOW/NWS/CCODE SUPERSEDED BY NEXT ISSUANCE IN 6 HOURS

SEAS GIVEN AS SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT ... WHICH IS THE AVERAGE HEIGHT OF THE HIGHEST 1/3 OF THE WAVES. INDIVIDUAL WAVES MAY BE MORE THAN TWICE THE SIGNIFICANT WAVE HEIGHT, ONLY YOU KNOW THE WEATHER AT YOUR POSITION, REPORT IT TO THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE. EMAIL US AT VOSOPS@NOAA.GOV(LOWERCASE).

NORTH ATLANTIC NORTH OF 31N TO 67N AND WEST OF 35W SYNOPSIS VALID 1800 UTC JAN 09 24 HOUR FORECAST VALID 1800 UTC JAN 10 48 HOUR FORECAST VALID 1800 UTC JAN 11

.WARNINGS.

...HURRICANE FORCE WIND WARNING...

LOW 59N41W 986 MB MOVING NE 15 KT. OVER FORECAST WATERS WITHIN 120 NM W SEMICIRCLE WINDS 50 TO 65 KT. SEAS 11 TO 18 FT. ELSEWHERE WITHIN 240 NM S QUADRANT WINDS 40 TO 50 KT. SEAS 14 TO 21 FT, ALSO WITHIN 420 NM NE QUADRANT AND WITHIN 480 NM NW OF A LINE FROM 54N35W TO 49N53W WINDS 25 TO 40 KT. SEAS 10 TO 18 FT. .24 HOUR FORECAST LOW 62N34W 989 MB. WITHIN 300 NM SE AND 240 NM NE QUADRANTS WINDS 50 TO 65 KT. SEAS 16 TO 28 FT. ELSEWHERE WITHIN 480 NM N OF A LINE FROM 53N53W TO 53N35W WINDS 40 TO 50 KT. SEAS 17 TO 30 FT. ALSO FROM 49N TO 63N BETWEEN 60W AND 35W WINDS 25 TO 40 KT. SEAS 8 TO 17 FT. .48 HOUR FORECAST LOW E OF AREA. FROM 54N TO 61N E OF 45W WINDS 40 TO 50 KT. SEAS 14 TO 17 FT. ELSEWHERE WITHIN 540 NM N OF A LINE FROM 52N52W TO 52N35W WINDS 25 TO 40 KT. SEAS 10 TO 20 FT. ALSO N OF 51N E OF 50W WINDS 20 TO 30 KT. SEAS 8 TO 16 FT.

...STORM WARNING...

LOW 59N53W 994 MB MOVING E 10 KT, WITHIN 180 NM SW SEMICIRCLE WINDS 35 TO 45 KT. SEAS 10 TO 17 FT. ELSEWHERE WITHIN 240 NM W SEMICIRCLE AND 240 NM S QUADRANT WINDS 25 TO 35 KT, SEAS 8 TO 14 FT,

.24 HOUR FORECAST LOW ABSORBED AND CONDITIONS DESCRIBED ABOVE WITH LOW 62N34W.

...GALE WARNING...

.COMPLEX LOW WITH FIRST CENTER 47N45W 1013 MB MOVING NE 45 KT AND SECOND CENTER 44N49W 1012 MB MOVING NE 30 KT. FRONT EXTENDS FROM FOR 1991 TO FIRST OF MED TO 24 METAL WITH IN 200 MM F ΩF

THE FRONT AND WITHIN 540 NM SW QUADF ALSO FROM 31N TO 47N BETWEEN 72W ANI COMBINED LOW ABSORBED E OF AREA. FR NM NW OF THE FRONT WINDS 35 TO 45 KT. WINDS 25 TO 35 KT. SEAS 8 TO 16 FT. .48 HOUR FORECAST FRONT TO EXTEND FF THE FRONT WINDS 25 TO 35 KT. SEAS 10 TC WINDS 20 TO 30 KT. SEAS 8 TO 13 FT.

...GALE WARNING...

.36 HOUR FORECAST OVER FORECAST WA WINDS 25 TO 40 KT. SEAS 8 TO 13 FT..48 HC 25 TO 40 KT, SEAS 8 TO 14 FT.

...HEAVY FREEZING SPRAY WARNING...

.MODERATE TO HEAVY FREEZING SPRAY OVER FORECAST WATERS N OF 43N W OF 55W...AND W AND NW OF A LINE FROM 49N53W TO 55N51W TO 63N57W TO 66N53W.

.24 HOUR FORECAST MODERATE TO HEAVY FREEZING SPRAY W AND NW OF A LINE FROM 52N49W TO 66N53W. .48 HOUR FORECAST MODERATE TO HEAVY FREEZING SPRAY W AND NW OF A LINE FROM 58N58W TO 63N50W.

.SYNOPSIS AND FORECAST.

.OVER FORECAST WATERS SE AND E OF A LINE FROM 31N46W TO 37N35W WINDS 20 TO 30 KT. SEAS 8 TO 14 FT.

.24 HOUR FORECAST FROM 31N TO 39N E OF 46W WIND .48 HOUR FORECAST WITHIN 600 NM NE OF A LINE FROM FT.

.DENSE FOG. VSBY OCCASIONALLY LESS THAN 1 NM O' FROM 48N TO 53N E OF 38W. .24 HOUR FORECAST CONDITIONS IMPROVED.

.HIGH 44N69W 1039 MB MOVING E 20 KT. .24 HOUR FORECAST HIGH 45N57W 1046 MB. .48 HOUR FORECAST HIGH 49N47W 1043 MB. HIGH 36N78W 1042 MB NEARLY STATIONARY. .24 HOUR FORECAST LITTLE CHANGE. .48 HOUR FORECAST HIGH 37N64W 1033 MB.

FORECASTER CLINE OCEAN PREDICTION CENTER.

S-41X Weather Overlays

Future Considerations

- Opportunities
 - Streamline and standardize outputs on a global level
 - Integrated information into ECS & other applications
 - Challenges
 - Technology
 - METAREA providers
 - Collaboration
 - Dissemination
 - Implementation
 - Training

