

## Organization

## Presentation

- Ocean Observatory E-platform
  - Governance
  - Technology
  - People
- Way Forward





# Governance The Department - Sectors ❖ Maritime Sovereignty & Territorial Integrity Seabed Exploration for Hydrocarbon & Minerals Maritime Zones Administration Department for Continental Shelf, Maritime Zones Administration and Exploration

#### Governance

#### **Underwater Cultural Heritage**

Identification and mapping of underwater cultural heritage.

#### The Department - Sectors

- Maritime Sovereignty & Territorial Integrity
- Seabed Exploration for Hydrocarbon & Minerals
- Maritime Zones Administration

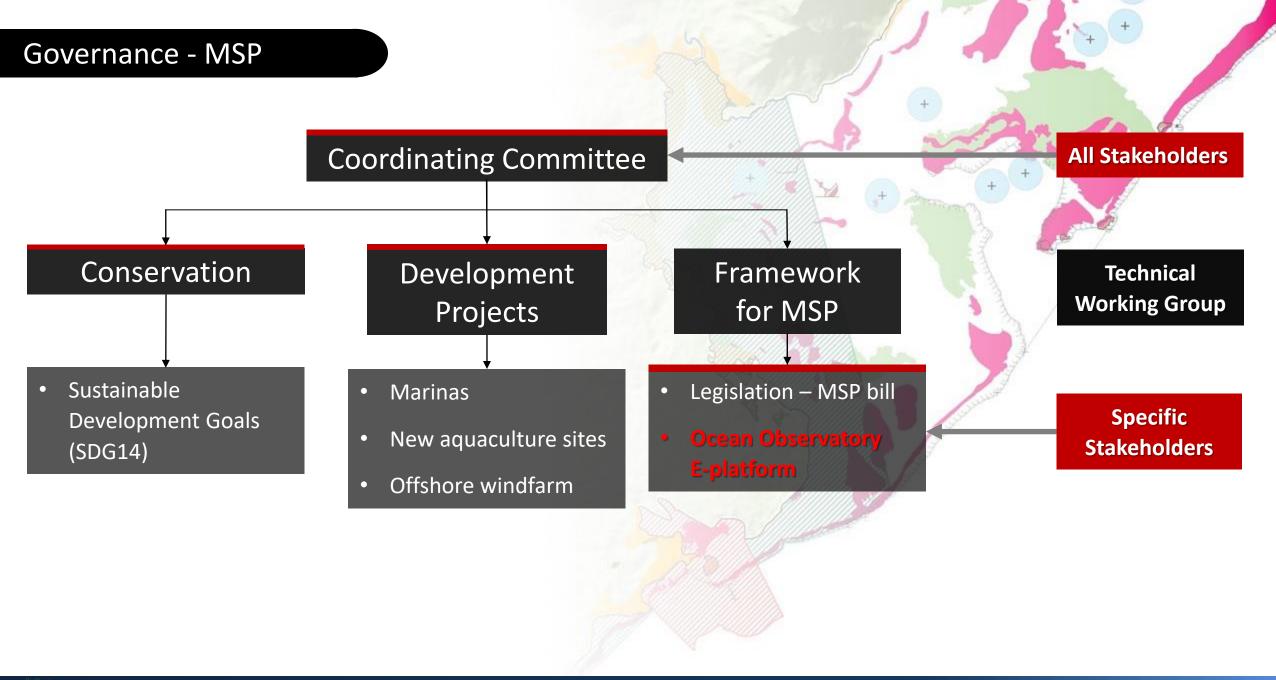
#### Maritime Scientific Research

Authorisation to conduct marine scientific research in the maritime zones of Mauritius under the Maritime Zones (Conduct of Marine Scientific Research) Regulations 2017.

#### Marine Spatial Planning

 Mandated by Government to elaborate the marine spatial plan for the Republic of Mauritius in view of the increasing demand for marine space in the EEZ for various purposes, particularly, fisheries and aquaculture, tourism and leisure.





#### Importance of Data in the MSP Process

#### Marine Spatial Planning

MSP is a process that brings together multiple users of the ocean to make informed and coordinated decisions on human activities to achieve environmental, social and economic objectives.

#### Are there any Environmental Impacts?

- Are there any Marine Protected Areas?
- Are there any Environmentally Sensitive Areas?
- National Parks/ Reserves/Ramsar Sites

#### Are there any Social Impacts?

- Are there any conflicts with existing ocean uses?
  - fishing? Dive sites? Tourism activities?
  - Cultural sites? E.g Ship wrecks
  - Boat Passage

#### Are there any Economic Impacts?

- Viability of a Project
  - Is it too far from the shore?
  - Is it at the required depth? Bathymetry required
  - What are the physical conditions required?
    - Hydrodynamic? Wave? Temperature? Wind?

#### Is the data enough to make an informed decision?

- Is this all the data that exists for this region? Any historical data?
- Are there any gaps?
  - Can this be used to plan for additional surveys?
  - Avoid duplication of surveys

#### Is the Data Suitable?

- When was the data collected?
- How was the data collected?
  - Insitu from surveys? Remote Sensing? Numerical models?
- What is the accuracy of the data?
- Who collected the data?
- Is the data accessible? Acknowledgment required?



#### ublic of Mauritius - Ocean Observatory E-platform

## Need for a data system

- Collect
- Organize
- Store
- Share

#### Shelf, Maritime Zones Administration and Exploration

## GeoNode

#### GeoNode

- Marine Spatial Data Infrastructure (MSDI)
  - Browse and search for geospatial data and web services
  - Upload, manage, and share geospatial data
  - Create and share interactive maps
  - Collaborate and interact with other users







#### GEONODE

#### E-platform

Support: IORA & UNDP

Expertise: CSIRO, Australia

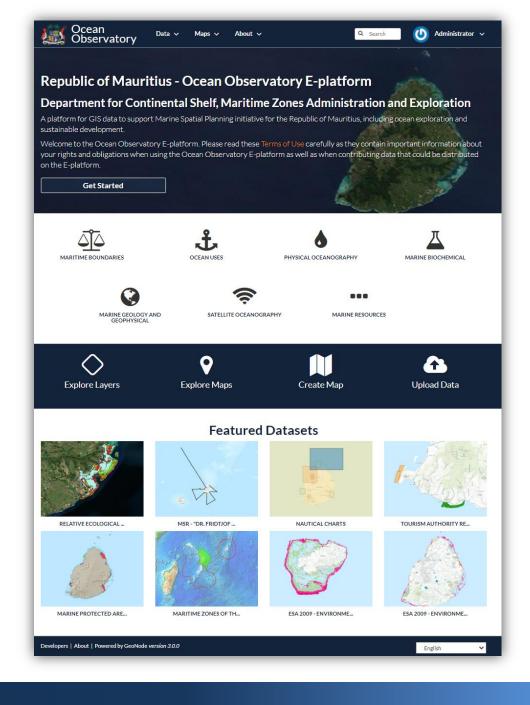
#### Maintenance in 2020

Upgrade from GeoNode 2.8 to Geonode 3.0

#### Access

Accessible on GINS (Government INtranet System)

http://mauritiusoceanobservatory.govmu.org/



#### GEONODE – Terms of Use

#### Terms of Use

- Gives the rights and obligations when using the Ocean Observatory E-platform.
- How personal data is handled.

#### Registration as Data Controller

 Section 14 of the Data Protection Act 2017 (DPA) makes it a mandatory requirement for controllers to register with the Data Protection Office.



## Certificate of Registration as Controller

REGISTRATION NO. C 535

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT

MENT FOR CONTINENTAL SHELF, MARTHME ZONES ADMINI STRATION & EXPLORATION

AS BEEN REGISTERED WITH THE DATA PROTECTION OFFICE

From 01 August 2020 to 31 July 2023

IVEN UNDER MY HAND AND SEAL OF OFFICE IN MAURITIUS

16 October 2020

ON THIS DAY OF





#### **Terms of Use**

Please read these Terms of Use carefully as they contain important information about your rights and obligations when using the Ocean Observatory E-platform as well as when contributing data that could be distributed on the E-platform.

#### **Table of Contents**

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#### 1. Introduction

- 1.1 The Department for Continental Shelf, Maritime Zones Administration & Exploration (hereafter "CSMZAE") operates under the aegis of the Prime Minister's Office Rodrigues, Outer Islands and Territorial Integrity Division. Its mission is primarily to ensure the effective management of the maritime zones of the Republic of Mauritius and to delineate and establish its maritime zones in accordance with international laws and conventions.
- 1.2 CSMZAE has been mandated to elaborate the Marine Spatial Plan for the Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) of the Republic of Mauritius in view of the increasing demand for marine space in the EEZ for various purposes, particularly, fisheries and aquaculture, tourism and leisure

#### 2. Purpose

2.1 The Ocean Observatory E-platform (hereafter "E-platform") may be accessed at <a href="http://mauritiusoceanobservatory.govmu.org">http://mauritiusoceanobservatory.govmu.org</a>. The objective of the E-platform is to centralise data pertaining to the maritime zones of the Republic of Mauritius in order to facilitate data discovery and data sharing between researchers, partners and users involved in management, policy and planning. Each dataset in the E-platform can be shared publicly or restricted to allow access to only specific users. The E-platform also allows for creation of metadata, dataset overlays and may visualizations.

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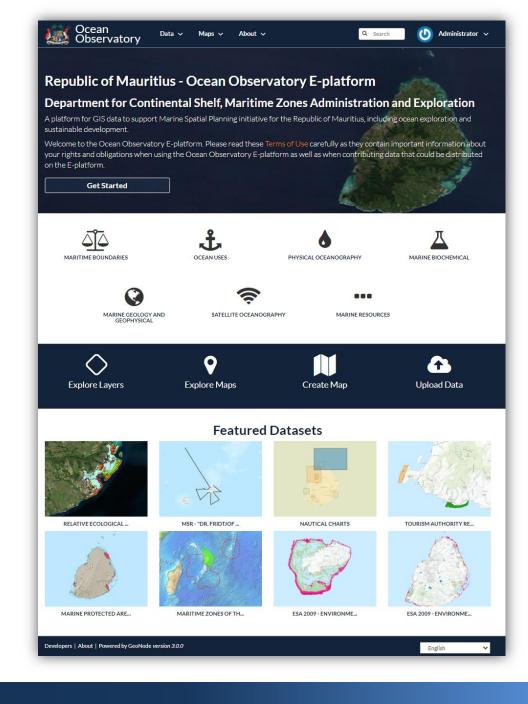
#### **GEONODE** Functionalities - Users

To understand what users can do on the E-platform, you need to understand the different types of users and GeoNode functionalities.

#### Unregistered users (anonymous)

An unregistered user is someone who is just visiting the site and is not logged in.

- Browse and search <u>public</u> data, maps and documents.
- View <u>public</u> data, maps and documents.
- View metadata of <u>public</u> data, maps and documents.
- Download data that has been released for download.



#### **GEONODE** - Users

#### Registered users (Superuser)

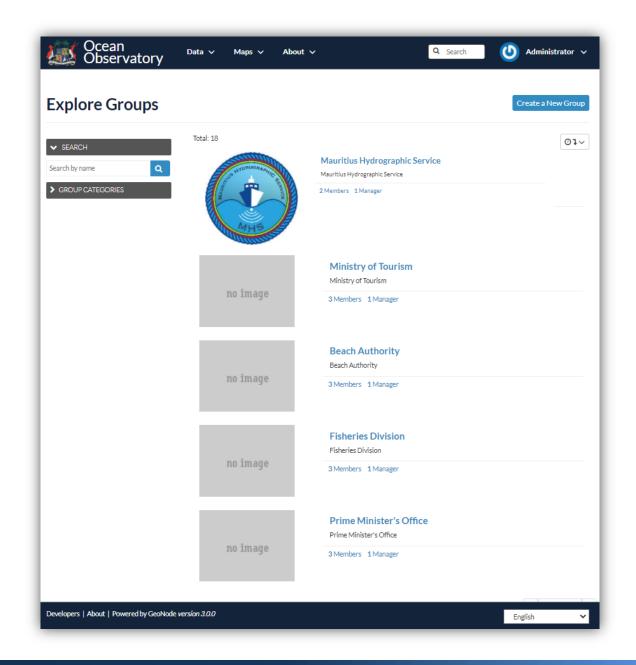
- System Administrator (CISD)
- Data Administrator (CSMZAE Staff)

#### Registered users (Active users)

 Users with a registered account may have additional permissions or restrictions. An administrator/data owner assigns the permissions regarding actions a user can perform.

#### Groups

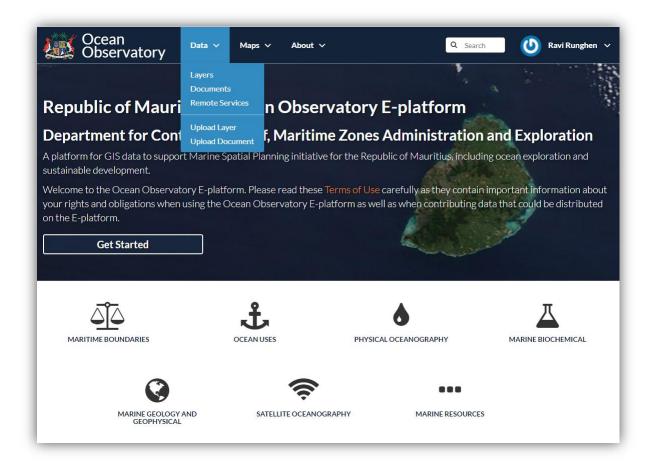
 Registered users can belong to a group or groups and permissions can be assigned based on a group. All users in the group will inherit these permissions.



#### GEONODE – Data Types

#### 3 Main Data Types

- Layers
- Services
- Documents



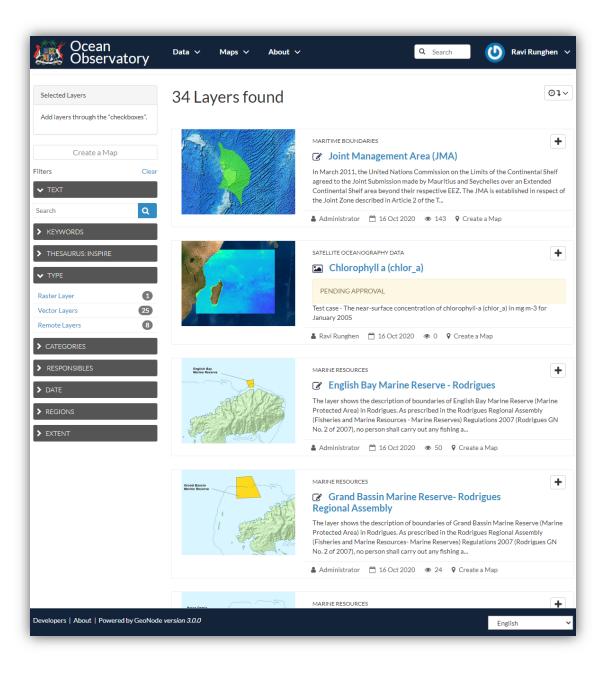
#### GEONODE – Layers

#### 3 Main Data Types

- Layers
- Services
- Documents

#### Layers

- Vector (ESRI Shape files Points, lines, Polygons)
- Raster (GeoTIFF)



#### **Remote Services**

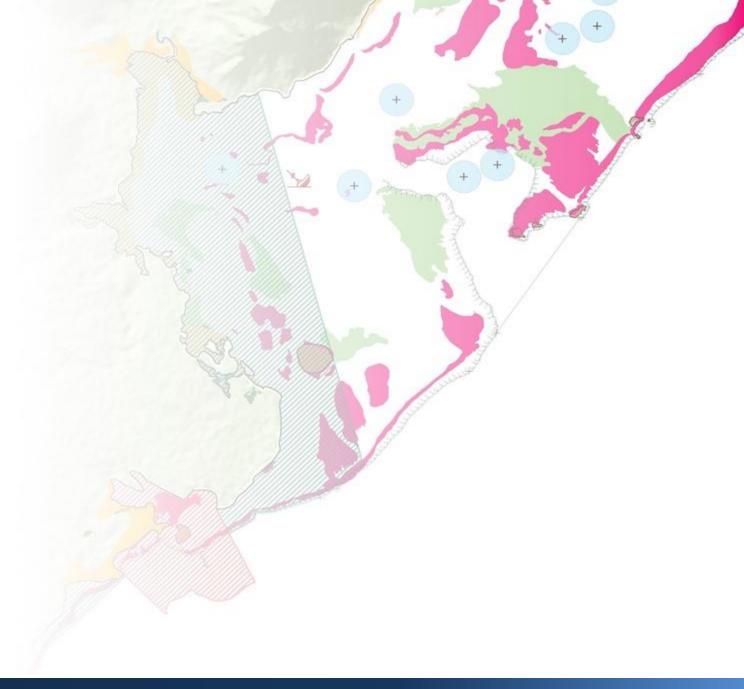
WFS (Web Feature Service) and WMS (Web Map Service) are Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC) Open Web Services standards for accessing geographic data over a network.

#### Web Mapping Service (WMS)

 Delivers data as map images and does not allow you access to the individual features of a dataset.

#### Web Feature Service (WFS)

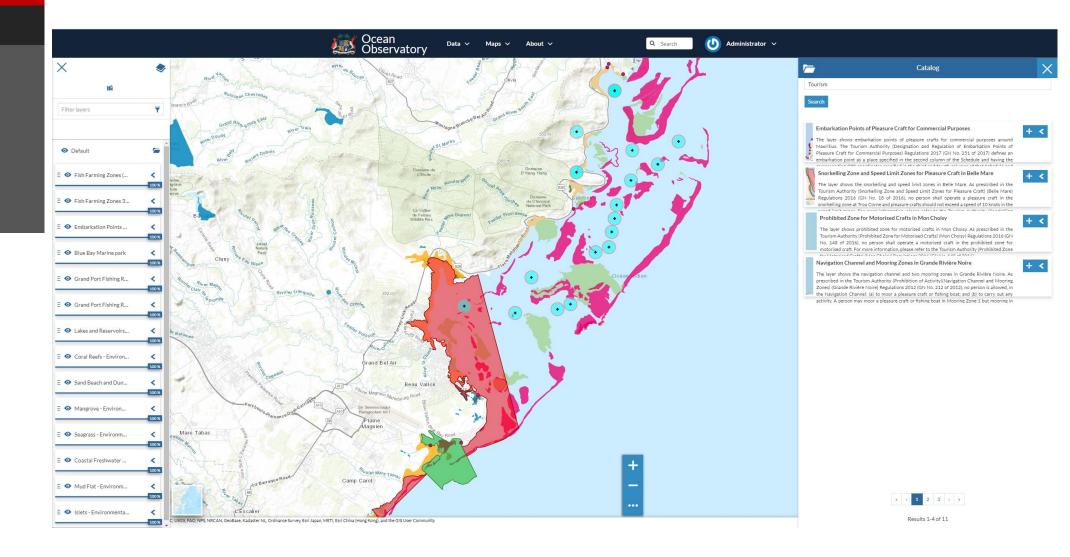
Provides direct access to the dataset which allows for the reading, writing, and editing of the data's features.



#### GEONODE – Map creation

#### Maps

- creation
- Visualization
- Save
- Share



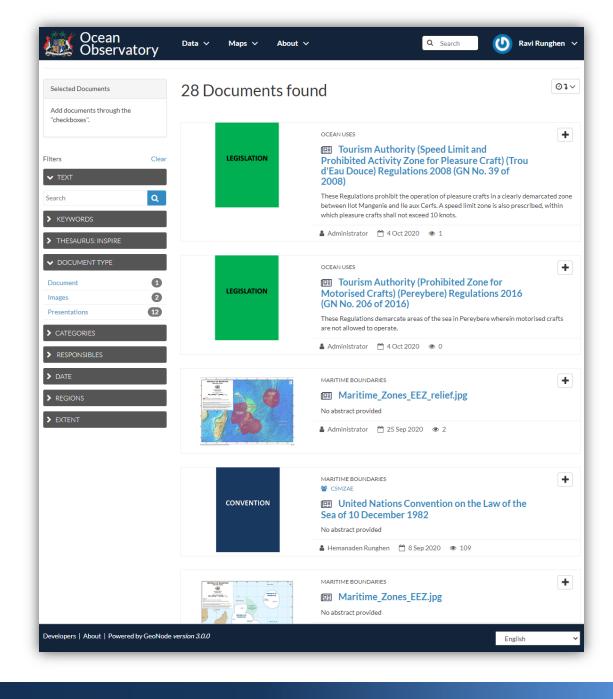
#### GEONODE – Data types

#### 3 Main Data Types

- Layers
- Services
- Documents

#### Upload – Documents

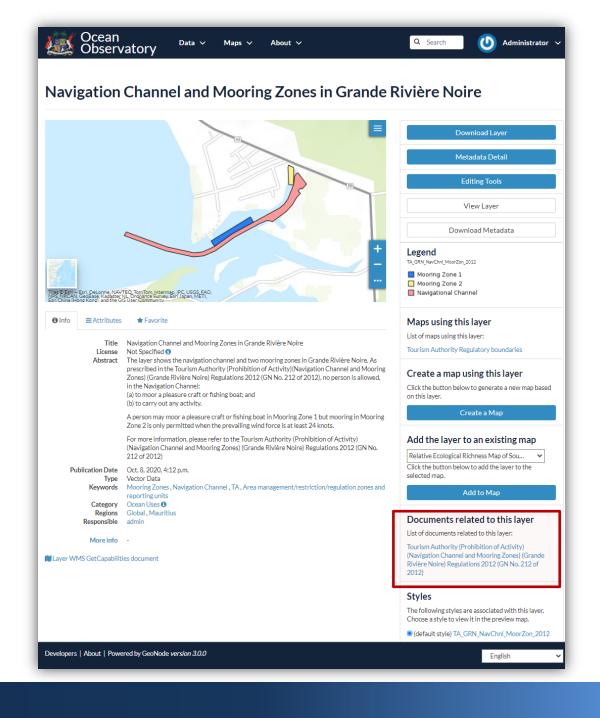
- PDF
- Microsoft word, excel, PowerPoint
- JPEG
- Rar
- Links to websites



#### GEONODE – Data types

#### 3 Main Data Types

- Layers
- Services
- Document



#### **GEONODE** - Metadata

#### Definition

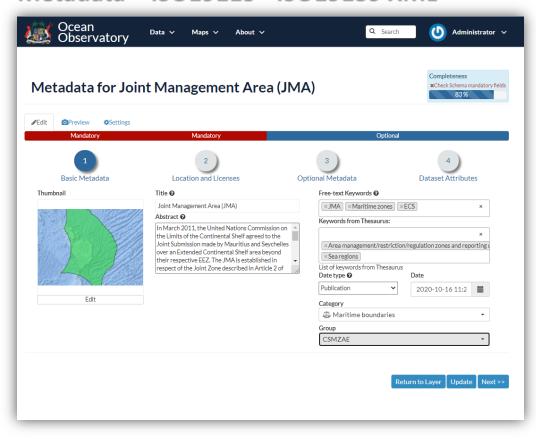
- Metadata is "Data about Data"
- When someone else goes to use your layer, map or document in the future, the metadata provides context and understanding of what the layer, map or document is for and where the data came from.

#### Description

- Title
- Keywords
- Date type
- Category
- Regions
- Data quality statement

- Purpose
- Maintenance frequency
- Point of Contact
- Owner
- Metadata Author

#### Metadata - ISO19115 - ISO19139 XML

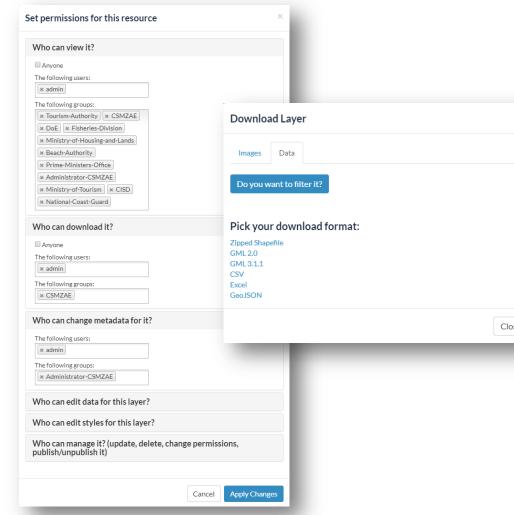


#### GEONODE – Data Sharing

#### **Set Permissions**

- Who can view it?
- Who can download it?
- Who can change metadata for it?
- Who can edit data for this layer?
- Who can edit styles for this layer?
- Who can manage it? (update, delete, change permissions, publish/unpublish it)

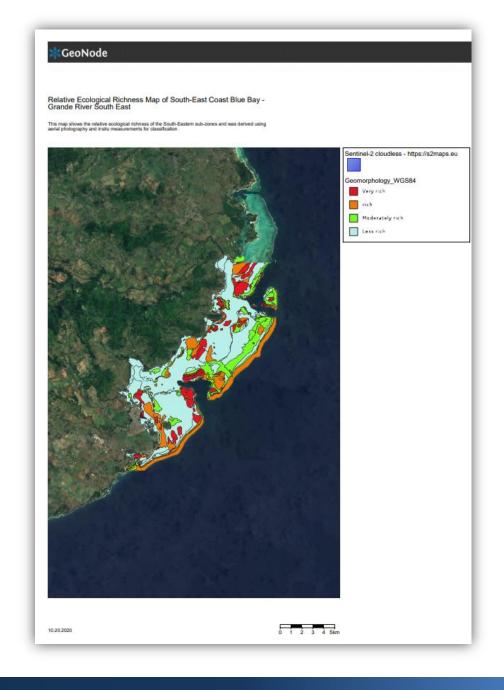




#### GEONODE 3.0

#### Functionalities

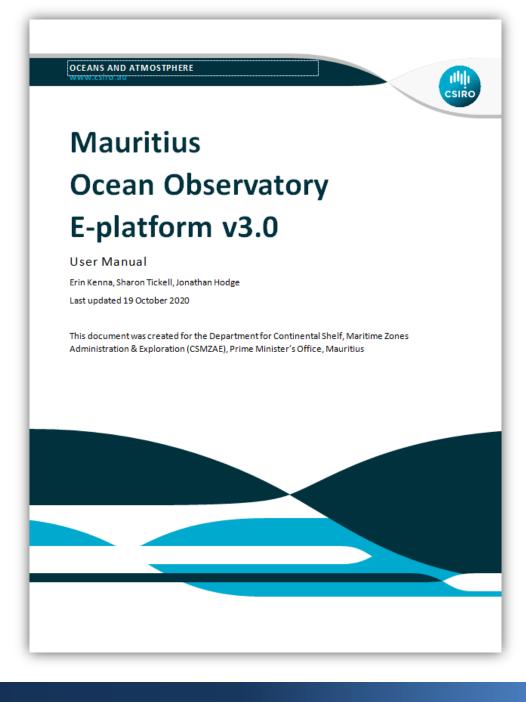
- Calculate distance, area, bearing
- Print



#### **GEONODE** – User Manual

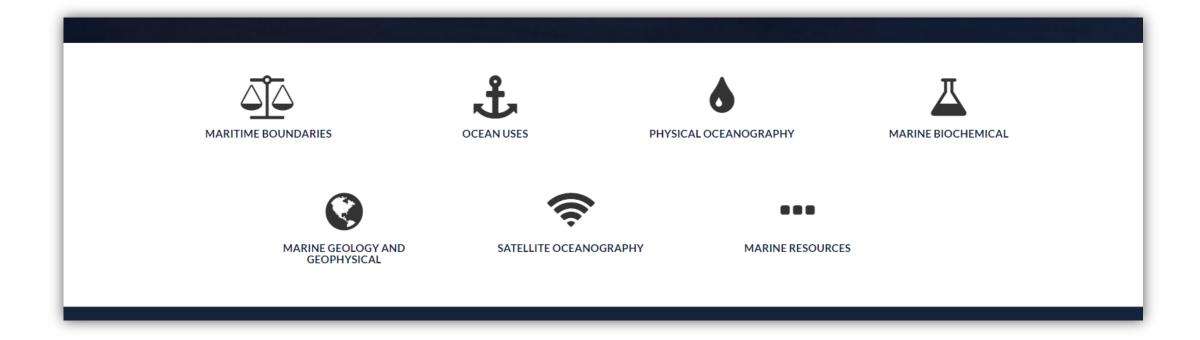
#### User Manual - updating

- Explore layers/maps/documents
- Search layers/maps/documents
- Download layers/metadata/documents
- Create/Download Map
- Upload/Edit/Manage layers
- Share layers/maps /documents





## Data categories



#### Data sources

#### Maritime Boundaries

- Basepoints & baselines MHL
- Maritime Zones Territorial Sea/EEZ CSMZAE
- Areas To Be Avoided Shipping/MHS/CSMZAE

#### Ocean Uses

- Swimming /Speed Limit / Snorkelling / Prohibition Zones / Navigation Channel - TA
- Port Limit MPA
- Fish Farming Zones Fisheries Division

#### **Physical Oceanography**

- Tide Stations MMS / University of Hawaii
- Wave buoys CSMZAE, MMS
- CTD Stations MHS , MSR
- ADCP MSR

#### Marine Biochemical

Fluorescence - MSR

#### Marine Geology & Geophysical

- Bathymetry MHS, MSR
- Seamounts

#### Satellite Oceanography

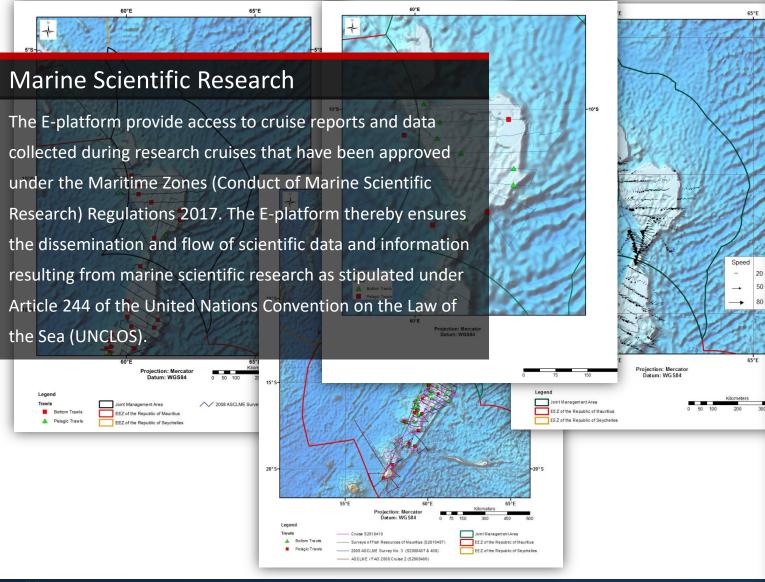
- Chlorophyll-a Oceancolor
- Sea Surface Salinity Oceancolor
- Lidar data + Drone LDA

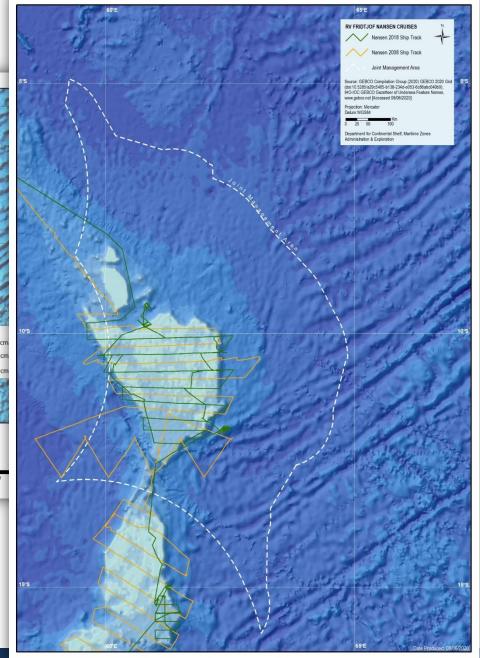
#### Marine Resources

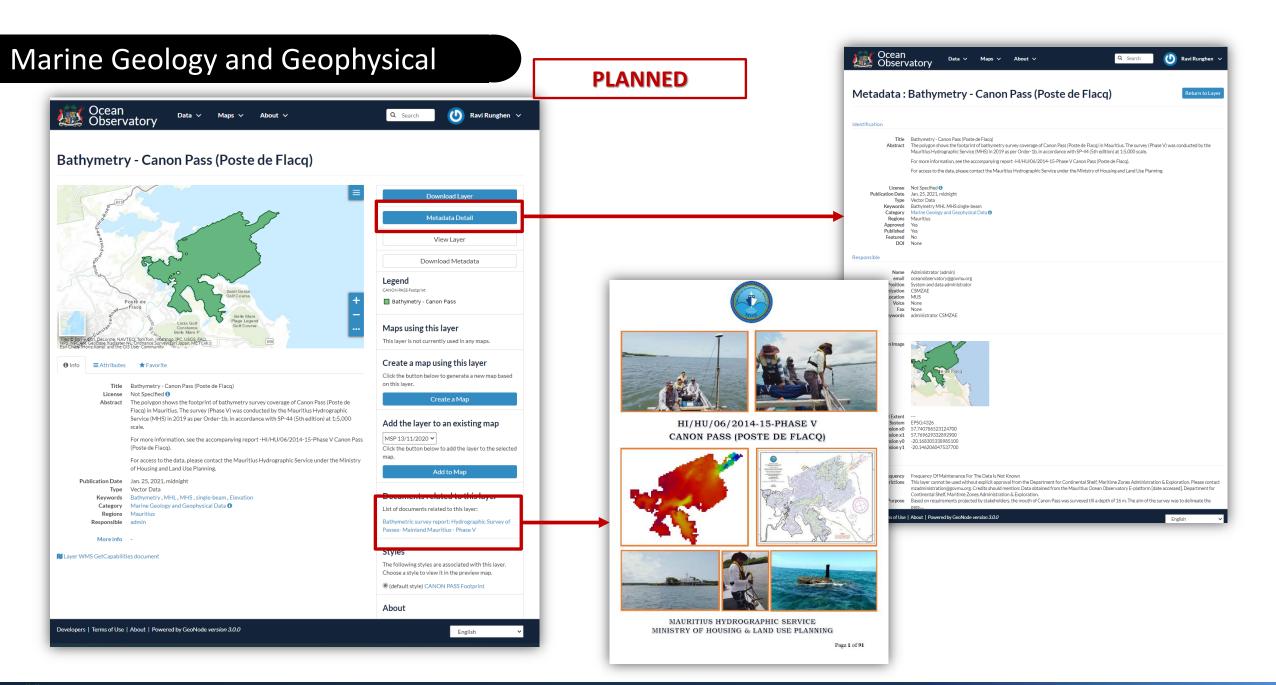
- Habitat MoE
- Environmental Sensitivity Areas MoE/UNDP
- Mangroves plantation Fisheries Division
- Shipwrecks MHS/Shipping/MPA/CSMZAE



#### Data sources







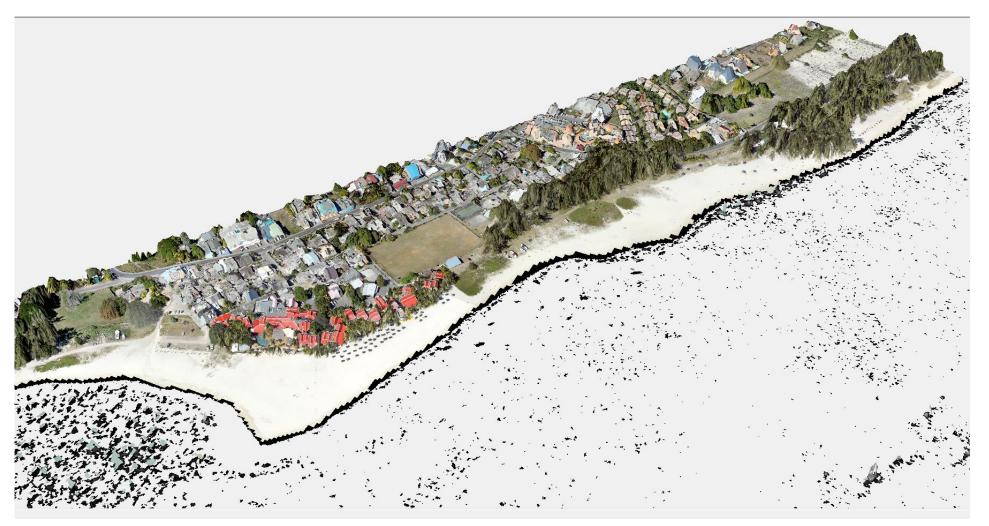
## Satellite Imagery

#### **PLANNED**

Flic-en-Flac (resolution 3.8cm)

#### Drone Data

- Aerial Imagery
- Digital Surface Model



Source: DAY Marine & Services Ltd



## Data Sources – Department of Environment

## Environmental Sensitivity Index - 2012

Shoreline ESI

#### ICZM Project - 2008

- Pressure Zones
- Macro Algae coverage
- Mangrove
- Marine Resource Inventory
- Fish Landing Sites
- Hotels
- Marine Protected Area
- Pas Geometrique
- FADS
- Water quality Sites
- Mangrove replanting sites
- Coral Reef Monitoring sites

#### **PLANNED**

#### JICA Project - 2015

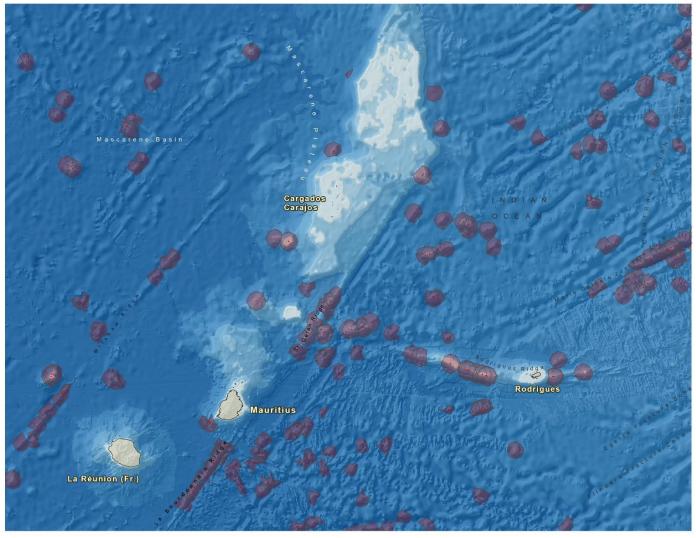
THE PROJECT FOR CAPACITY DEVELOPMENT ON COASTAL PROTECTION AND REHABILITATION IN THE REPUBLIC OF MAURITIUS

- Pas Géometriques
- Pressure Zones
- Fish Landing Sites
- Fisheries Posts
- Marine Parks
- Nature Reserves
- Police Station
- Medical Facilities
- Birds
- Rain Gauges
- Public beaches
- Aerial Imagery (1967, 1991, 2008, 2012)
- Shoreline (1967, 1991, 2008, 2012)



## Data Sources – Global Database

Online Databases	Description
OceanColor	Chla SST
Copernicus Marine Environment Monitoring Service	Temperature Salinity Sea surface height Current velocity Mixed layer thickness Wind Plankton Oxygen Nutrients Carbon Primary production Reflectance Turbidity Sea surface wave
ESA's Sentinel Online website	Multispectral SAR
United Nations Environment Programme	Seamount/Knolls Coral reef Whale Observations
GEBCO	Bathymetry
GSHHG A Global Self-consistent, Hierarchical, High- resolution Geography Database	Shoreline
NCEI Trackline/multibeam	Bathymetry

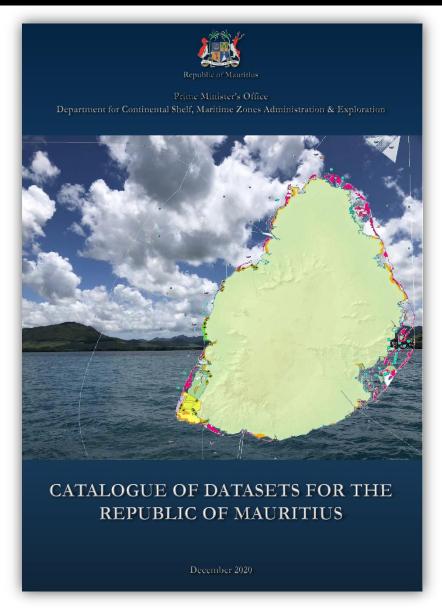


#### Seamounts

Yesson, C., Clark, M. R., Taylor, M. L., & Rogers, A. D. (2011). The global distribution of seamounts based on 30 arc seconds bathymetry data. Deep Sea Research Part I: Oceanographic Research Papers, 58(4), 442–453. doi:10.1016/j.dsr.2011.02.004.

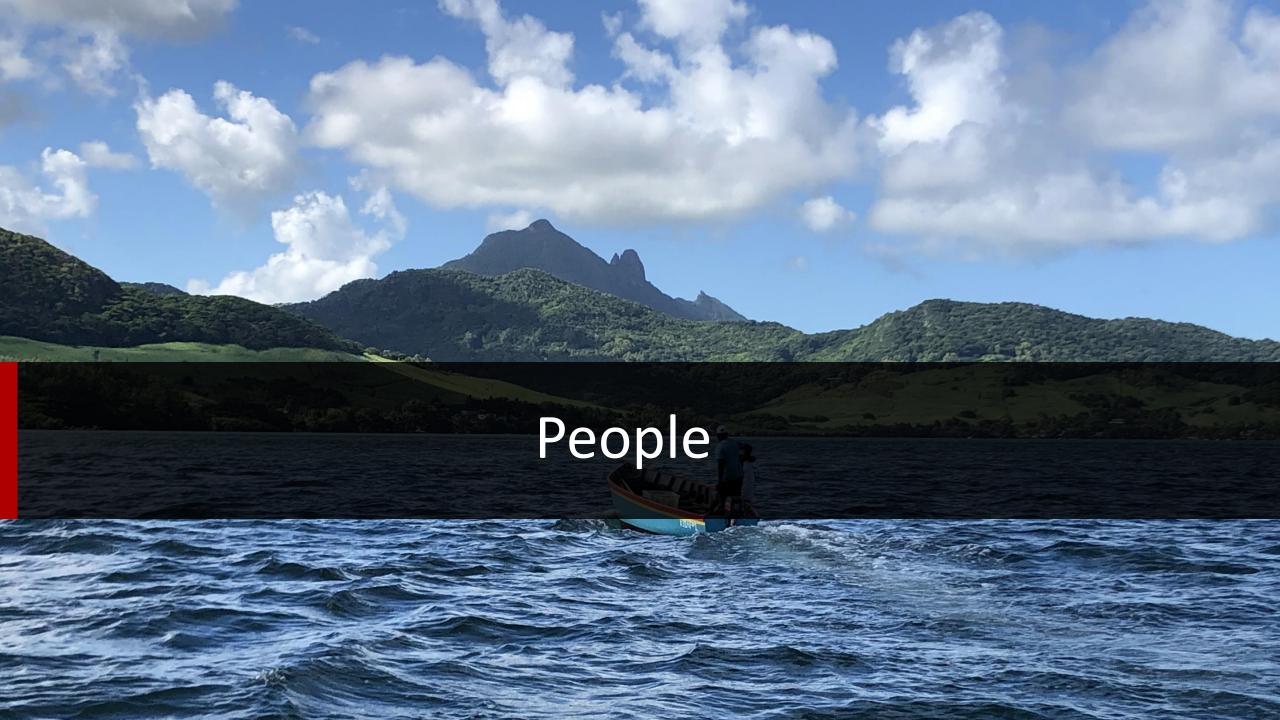


#### Catalogue of Datasets for the Republic of Mauritius



#### Catalogue - Format

- Resource abstract:
- Resource language:
- Keyword values:
- Variables available:
- Geographic location:
- Spatial resolution:
- Temporal extent:
- Temporal resolution:
- Depth range/resolution:
- Conditions for access & use:
- Limitations on public access:
- Responsible organization:
- Data via:
- Data format:
- References
- Additional information:





## **Capacity Building**







#### **USERS**

• 32 registered users

#### **End-User Training**

- Albion Fisheries Research Centre
- Ministry of Tourism
- Tourism Authority
- Department of Environment (ICZM)
- Department of Environment (EIA)
- Department of Environment (Climate Change)
- Department of Environment (Policy)
- National Coast Guard
- Beach Authority
- Mauritius Meteorological Services
- CSMZAE

#### Way Forward

- Provide public access to the E-platform
- Ingest historical data & Metadata
  - Different formats & projections
- Sharing
  - data submitted (Assigning permission)
  - big data (e.g lidar, high resolution imagery, bathymetry, ROV)

