

We observed that test data set which is part of standard have several issues.

Issue 1.

In the item «2.5.4 a) Install and validate the SA certificate and/or public key» is using file of certificate UKHO.CRT (from the test data set S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS/4 Authentication_Part1/Test 4a/UKHO.CRT). In the test case is checking that UKHO.CRT should be install into the system successfully and system should display warning **SSE26 - This ENC is not authenticated by the IHO acting as the Scheme Administrator**”.

We found out that file of UKHO.CRT is incorrect and does not comply S-63 Standard.

How we understood that?

Based on items of standard S63 Edition 1.2.1 – March 2020 (see attach. S63_2020_Ed1.2.1_EN_Draft_Clean.pdf):

- 5.2 Digital Certificates (SA Authentication)

- 5.4.2.4 The SA Digital Certificate (X509v3) Format

Certificate must be **root certificate** and should comply to standard **X509v3** (third version of X509)

If print info for UKHO.CRT using standard utility “openssl” (see attach. UKHO-CRT-info.log) then we can see in the section **X509v3 extensions**:

X509v3 extensions:

```
X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
      CA:FALSE, pathlen:0
```

What means CA:FALSE?

On the official web site (https://www.openssl.org/docs/manmaster/man5/x509v3_config.html) of utility “openssl” on the Section STANDARD EXTENSIONS / Basic Constraints we can see:

A CA certificate **must** include the basicConstraints name with the **CA** parameter set to **TRUE**.
An end-user certificate must either have CA:FALSE or omit the extension entirely.

It means that UKHO.CRT is not root certificate due to CA:FALSE –it is not comply to S63 – therefore we cannot install it using Legend.

Looking for other Certificates of test data set of S64 we have found several more incorrect created certificates which do not comply to S63.

1. S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS/4 Authentication_Part1/Test 4a/UKHO.CRT
S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS/5 Authentication_Part2/Test 5b/NONSA.CRT
Issue: The field “Basic Constraints” have CA:FALSE
Must be: CA:TRUE
Reason: Like described above – due to this reason the Certificates are not Root Certificates
2. S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS/4 Authentication_Part1/Test 4d/Expired/IHO.CRT
Issue: The field “Issuer” contain record PRIMAR

Field	Value
Version	V3
Serial number	3a2f73d3
Signature algorithm	sha1DSA
Signature hash algorithm	sha1
Issuer	www.primar.org, PRIMAR, Sta...
Valid from	Thursday, December 7, 2000 ...
Valid to	Friday, December 31, 2004 2:...
Subject	www.primar.org, PRIMAR, Sta...

CN = www.primar.org
O = PRIMAR
L = Stavanger
C = NO

Must be: IHO (like on the below picture)

Field	Value
Version	V1
Serial number	3f531068
Signature algorithm	sha1DSA
Signature hash algorithm	sha1
Issuer	IHO S-63 Scheme Administrato...
Valid from	Monday, September 1, 2003 1...
Valid to	Thursday, August 29, 2013 12...
Subject	IHO S-63 Scheme Administrato...

CN = IHO S-63 Scheme Administrator
OU = International Hydrographic Bureau (IHB)
O = International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)
L = Monaco
S = Unknown
C = MC

Reason: Installation of Certificate with wrong field "Issuer" lead to warning SSE 26. This is **not expected** as per 2.5.4 d) of Standard S64.

- S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\4 Authentication_Part1\Test 4b\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\4 Authentication_Part1\Test 4d\Current\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\4 Authentication_Part1\Test 4d\Current\01\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\4 Authentication_Part1\Test 4e\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\4 Authentication_Part1\Test 4f\DS1\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\4 Authentication_Part1\Test 4f\DS2\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\5 Authentication_Part2\Test 5a\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\5 Authentication_Part2\Test 5b\01\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\5 Authentication_Part2\Test 5c\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\5 Authentication_Part2\Test 5f\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\6 ENC Decryption\Test 6a\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\6 ENC Decryption\Test 6e\01\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\7 ENC Data Management\Test 7a\IHO.CRT
 - S-64_ENC_Encrypted_TDS\8 Data Exchange Media\Test 8a\IHO.CRT

Issue: Certificates of standard X509 have first version = X509v1

Must be: Certificates of standard X509 third version = X509v3

Reason: S 63 standard state that third version certificates X509v3 should be installed (5.4.2.4 The SA Digital Certificate (X509v3) Format)