**Approved new IHO Resolution 01/2019**

| TITLE | Reference | Last amendment (CL or IHC) | 1st Edition Reference |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Digital Tide and Tidal Current Tables** | **01/2019** | **-** | **Ver 1.0** |

1. It is resolved that member Hydrographic Organizations (HO) may choose to publish their tide and tidal current tables in either paper format or digitally. If digitally, they can be distributed either through the HO's web site, or representative complement or via portable media such as a DVD.

General Guidelines for Digital Tide and Tidal Current Tables

2. It is resolved that digital tide and tidal current tables should adhere to all the same requirements as existing paper tide and tidal current tables as specified in IHO publication M-3 (*IHO Programme 2 "Hydrographic Services and Standards" Section 2.2 – Tides and Water Levels).*

3. It is resolved that the issuing office should provide documentation on how to install or read the electronic tables, minimum computer specifications how to obtain product support and general information on the Digital Tide and Tidal Current Tables. This information should be provided in either hardcopy written form (for example, on a separate sheet of paper or on the cover of the disk or other media), or electronically in a plain ASCII text 'readme.txt' type of file. This file should also include user license and/or condition of use information.

4. It is resolved that the issuing office should provide its formal name, mailing address, web url and point of contact information on the cover of the media. It should also provide information on the production of the tables (including both address and website), information on how to obtain annual updates, and how to obtain interim updates or errata information.

5. It is resolved that the digital tide and tidal current tables should include a statement concerning the standing of the digital tables as meeting the applicable maritime regulations, either SOLAS and/or local country carriage requirements.

Formats for Digital Tide and Tidal Current Tables

6. It is resolved that there shall be two allowable formats for digital tide and tidal current tables.

A. Scanned images of the paper tide tables with the attributes described below in section 7 (*Detailed Specifications for Digital Tide Tables – Scanned Images of Tide Tables*).

B. Electronically generated Tide and Tidal Current Predictions: This format consists of software and a user interface that calculates tide and tidal current predictions from stored harmonic constituents or time and range offsets.

Detailed Specifications for Digital Tide Tables – Scanned Images of Tide Tables:

7. It is resolved that Scanned Images of Tide Tables should follow the following specifications.

a. Should be a faithful reproduction of all the pages of printed tide tables;

b. The images should be formatted in a widely available, common format. Examples formats include, but not limited to, PDF, tiff, Jpeg, Gif, png. If PDF files are provided, then information on how to download Adobe© Reader must be provided;

c. If multiple books are published, then each book should be located within its own folder and clearly identified;

d. No modification of the scanned images is permitted by users.

Detailed Specifications for Digital Tide Tables – Electronically Generated Tide Predictions

8. It is resolved that Electronically Generated Tide Predictions should follow the following specifications:

a. Station Selection: It is recommended that station selections can either be map based or list based, and should be organized by water body;

b. Station Information: It is recommended that the following information be available for each station:

Station Name and Number (or ID) as appropriate;
Body of Water Descriptor (if appropriate);
Latitude and Longitude (following ISO 6709 convention, stated in degrees and 6 decimals);
Horizontal and Vertical Datum convention;
Location Map with nearby prediction stations identified;
URL to station or data portal.

c. It is recommended that Earth-Moon-Sun Astronomical Calendar Information (Tabular and/or integrated with graphical data output) be provided;

d. It is recommended that Sunrise/Sunset Calendar Information (Tabular and/or integrated with graphical data output) be provided;

e. It is recommended that the default reference datum is the Chart Datum used by the Country furthermore, it is recommended that the user have the ability to reference predictions to other tidal datums supported by the HO (such as LAT, HAT, MHW, MSL) and user identified datums such as a national geodetic or ellipsoidal datum or other coastal engineering or threshold datums that are pertinent;

f. It is recommended that data displays and tables can be toggled to both in Metric or English units, with default depending upon country;

g. It is recommended that the time displayed is the legal local time as default, with user selected option for UTC/GMT, daylight savings time, etc. Legal time includes daylight savings time if applicable. Furthermore, when time zone information is displayed it should follow the convention that negative time zone offsets are used for east longitude and positive offsets for west longitude;

h. It is recommended that the following tide prediction source metadata information be provided:

Harmonic Constituents or Time and Range Correction to Reference Station;

Dates of Harmonic Analyses time series used to create the set of Harmonic Constituents used in the prediction;
Dates of the observations used to create time and height corrections (for non-harmonic based predictions) to a reference Station;
Links to the list of the Harmonic Constituents used in the Prediction. Furthermore, the display of the Harmonic Constituents should adhere to the IHO publication M-3 (*IHO National Tidal Constituent Banks Resolution 2/1977 as amended 44/2014 A6:8)*;
The name of the Harmonic Analysis program used to generate the harmonic constituents.

i. It is recommended that the HO provide and display tidal sea level amplitude prediction with a minimum of either centimetre (for metric systems) or tenths of foot (for imperial systems) precision;

j. It is recommended that users have the ability to obtain output in common formats such as PDF, TXT, XML, CSV;

k. It is recommended that additional information be provide special warning explaining areas of anomalous tidal conditions, special datums, or tidal based hazards to navigations (dual high or low waters, tidal bores, river flow dependencies and river datums, frequent non-tidal conditions, etc..);

l. It is recommended, when applicable, that estimates of uncertainty in the predicted times and heights of high and low waters be provided to users.

Detailed Specifications for Graphical Display of Electronic Tide Predictions

9. It is resolved that the predictions have the ability to obtain graphical and tabular output for desired time period (either historical and into the future) and should contain the following attributes with the objective not to prescribe a specific graphical view but rather to identify common elements that transcend all types of graphs:

a. It is recommend that the predictions can be displayed as discrete points or a continuous curve using a curve fit routine to times and heights of high and low waters or to the time series values;

b. It is recommended that all axes should be clearly labelled;

c. It is recommended that time series data should have 1- hour or shorter increments;

d. It is recommended that times and heights of predicted high and low tides should be provided;

e. It is recommended that the default datum should be the same as chart datum for the location of the prediction;

f. It is recommended that the tidal height units default should be the same as the HO's printed tables;

g. It is recommended that the display should include station information (as defined above);

h. It is recommended that the display include the name and/or the insignia of the source authority organization;

i. It is recommended that the display should have the option to view the tide prediction numerical values used to create the graphic;

j. It is recommended that the display of the graphical data should be able to be adjusted to suit daytime, twilight, and night time viewing.

Detailed Specifications for Digital Tidal Current Tables

10. It is resolved that Digital Tidal Current Tables can be in the same two formats as Digital Tide Tables and the same requirements that apply to digital tide tables pertain to tidal current tables.

11. It is resolved that electronically generated Tidal Current Predictions do have additional specifications as identified:

a. It is recommended that the depth of prediction be included in the metadata and include a the descriptor that the depth is either from the surface down or from the bottom up;

b. It is recommended, if applicable, flood and ebb current direction (referenced to True North) be presented;

c. It is recommended that for graphical display of tidal currents the default speed units should be knots;

d. It is recommended that for graphical display of tidal currents the default direction units should be degrees (referenced to true north).

# Examples of Digital Tide Tables

## USA - NOAA Example - Scanned Tide Table

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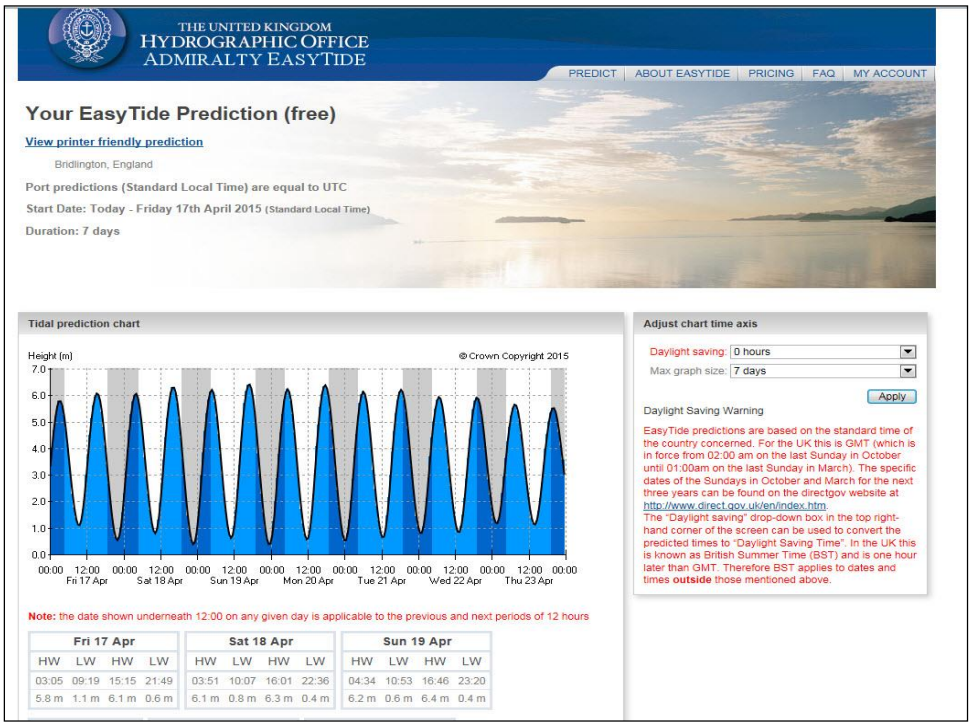
**Albany, New York, 2015**

Times and Heights of High and Low Waters

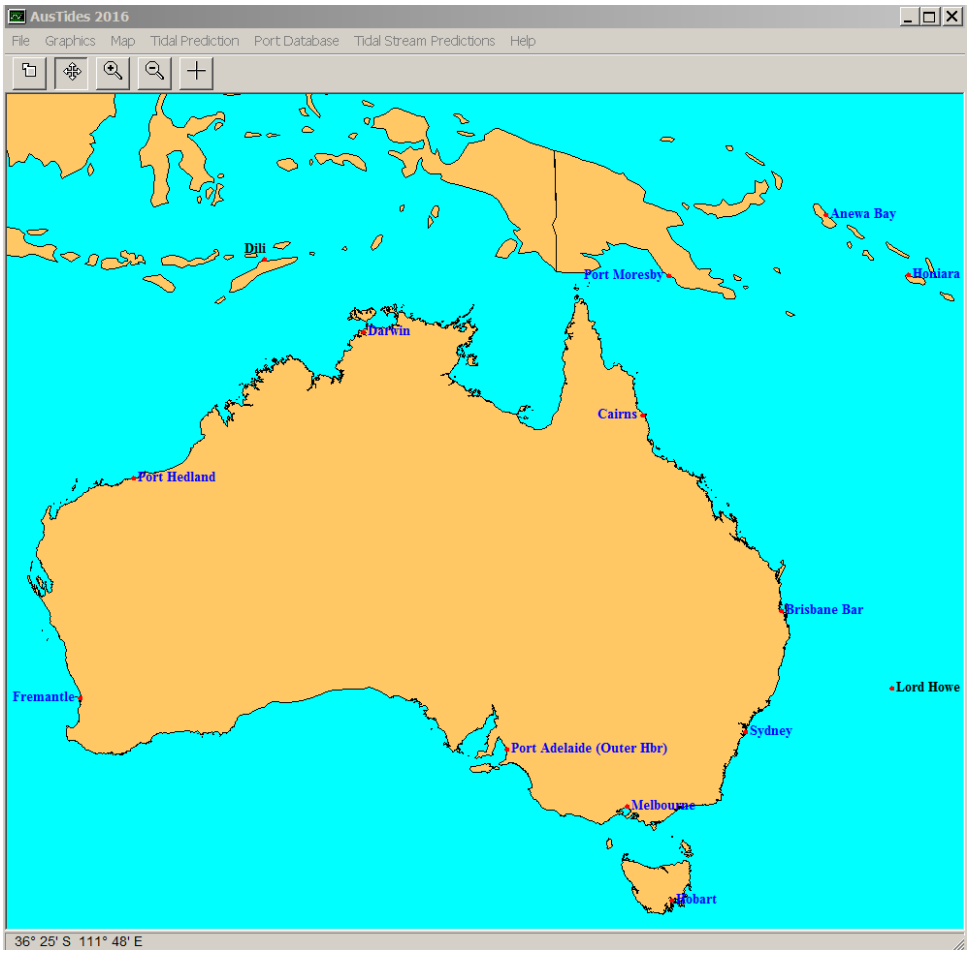
| January | | | | | | | | February | | | | | | | | March | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Time | Height | | Time | Height | | | Time | Height | | Time | Height | | | | Time | Height | | Time | Height | | | |
| | h m | ft | cm | h m | ft | cm | | h m | ft | cm | h m | ft | cm | | | h m | ft | cm | h m | ft | cm | | |
| 1 Th | 0048 | 5.1 | 155 | 16 F | 0026 | 4.2 | 128 | 1 Su | 0214 | 5.2 | 158 | 16 M | 0144 | 4.8 | 146 | 1 Su | 0102 | 5.4 | 165 | 16 M | 0023 | 5.1 | 155 |
| | 0741 | −0.3 | −9 | | 0705 | 0.4 | 12 | | 0859 | −0.1 | −3 | | 0836 | 0.3 | 9 | | 0743 | 0.5 | 15 | | 0715 | 0.9 | 27 |
| | 1317 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1241 | 5.0 | 152 | | 1435 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1353 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1324 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1230 | 5.7 | 174 |
| | 2026 | −0.4 | −12 | | 2006 | 0.4 | 12 | | 2145 | −0.3 | −9 | | 2127 | 0.1 | 3 | | 2029 | 0.1 | 3 | | 2006 | 0.7 | 21 |
| 2 F | 0142 | 5.1 | 155 | 17 Sa | 0121 | 4.3 | 131 | 2 M | 0302 | 5.2 | 158 | 17 Tu | 0234 | 5.0 | 152 | 2 M | 0153 | 5.5 | 168 | 17 Tu | 0120 | 5.4 | 165 |
| | 0833 | −0.3 | −9 | | 0803 | 0.3 | 9 | | 0946 | −0.1 | −3 | | 0933 | 0.1 | 3 | | 0834 | 0.4 | 12 | | 0817 | 0.6 | 18 |
| | 1407 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1331 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1519 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1445 | 5.7 | 174 | | 1413 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1333 | 5.9 | 180 |
| | 2120 | −0.4 | −12 | | 2101 | 0.2 | 6 | | 2230 | −0.3 | −9 | | 2217 | −0.1 | −3 | | 2117 | 0.1 | 3 | | 2059 | 0.5 | 15 |
| 3 Sa | 0233 | 5.1 | 155 | 18 Su | 0211 | 4.4 | 134 | 3 Tu | 0348 | 5.2 | 158 | 18 W | 0322 | 5.3 | 162 | 3 Tu | 0241 | 5.6 | 171 | 18 W | 0212 | 5.7 | 174 |
| | 0922 | −0.3 | −9 | | 0858 | 0.1 | 3 | | 1030 | 0.0 | 0 | | 1027 | −0.2 | −6 | | 0922 | 0.4 | 12 | | 0915 | 0.3 | 9 |
| | 1454 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1417 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1600 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1535 | 5.9 | 180 | | 1457 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1428 | 6.0 | 183 |
| | 2210 | −0.5 | −15 | | 2153 | 0.0 | 0 | | 2313 | −0.2 | −6 | | 2306 | −0.2 | −6 | | 2201 | 0.1 | 3 | | 2150 | 0.3 | 9 |
| 4 Su | 0321 | 5.1 | 155 | 19 M | 0257 | 4.6 | 140 | 4 W | 0431 | 5.1 | 155 | 19 Th | 0409 | 5.4 | 165 | 4 W | 0325 | 5.7 | 174 | 19 Th | 0300 | 6.0 | 183 |
| | 1009 | −0.2 | −6 | | 0952 | −0.1 | −3 | | 1112 | 0.1 | 3 | | 1119 | −0.3 | −9 | | 1006 | 0.4 | 12 | | 1009 | 0.1 | 3 |
| | 1538 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1503 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1640 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1626 | 5.9 | 180 | | 1538 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1519 | 6.2 | 189 |
| | 2256 | −0.4 | −12 | | 2243 | −0.2 | −6 | | 2352 | −0.1 | −3 | | 2353 | −0.3 | −9 | | 2241 | 0.1 | 3 | | 2239 | 0.1 | 3 |
| 5 M | 0408 | 5.0 | 152 | 20 Tu | 0343 | 4.8 | 146 | 5 Th | 0513 | 5.1 | 155 | 20 F | 0458 | 5.6 | 171 | 5 Th | 0406 | 5.7 | 174 | 20 F | 0347 | 6.2 | 189 |
| | 1054 | −0.1 | −3 | | 1044 | −0.2 | −6 | | 1152 | 0.2 | 6 | | 1211 | −0.4 | −12 | | 1049 | 0.4 | 12 | | 1102 | −0.1 | −3 |
| | 1621 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1540 | 5.7 | 174 | | 1718 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1719 | 5.9 | 180 | | 1617 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1610 | 6.2 | 189 |
| | 2341 | −0.3 | −9 | ● | 2331 | −0.4 | −12 | | | | | | | | | ○ | 2319 | 0.3 | 9 | ● | 2326 | 0.1 | 3 |
| 6 Tu | 0454 | 4.9 | 149 | 21 W | 0430 | 4.9 | 149 | 6 F | 0029 | 0.0 | 0 | 21 Sa | 0040 | −0.3 | −9 | 6 F | 0444 | 5.6 | 171 | 21 Sa | 0435 | 6.3 | 192 |
| | 1136 | 0.1 | 3 | | 1136 | −0.4 | −12 | | 0553 | 5.0 | 152 | | 0549 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1130 | 0.4 | 12 | | 1154 | −0.1 | −3 |
| | 1702 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1639 | 5.7 | 174 | | 1231 | 0.3 | 9 | | 1303 | −0.3 | −9 | | 1654 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1702 | 6.1 | 186 |
| | | | | | | | | | 1754 | 5.1 | 155 | | 1815 | 5.8 | 177 | | 2354 | 0.4 | 12 | | | | |
| 7 W | 0022 | −0.2 | −6 | 22 Th | 0018 | −0.5 | −15 | 7 Sa | 0104 | 0.2 | 6 | 22 Su | 0128 | −0.2 | −6 | 7 Sa | 0520 | 5.6 | 171 | 22 Su | 0013 | 0.2 | 6 |
| | 0540 | 4.8 | 146 | | 0520 | 5.0 | 152 | | 0632 | 5.0 | 152 | | 0642 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1209 | 0.5 | 15 | | 0523 | 6.3 | 192 |
| | 1216 | 0.2 | 6 | | 1227 | −0.4 | −12 | | 1310 | 0.5 | 15 | | 1356 | −0.2 | −6 | | 1728 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1245 | 0.0 | 0 |
| | 1742 | 5.1 | 155 | | 1733 | 5.7 | 174 | | 1826 | 5.0 | 152 | | 1913 | 5.6 | 171 | | | | | | 1756 | 6.0 | 183 |
| 8 Th | 0103 | 0.0 | 0 | 23 F | 0106 | −0.5 | −15 | 8 Su | 0137 | 0.3 | 9 | 23 M | 0216 | −0.1 | −3 | 8 Su | 0027 | 0.5 | 15 | 23 M | 0100 | 0.3 | 9 |
| | 0625 | 4.7 | 143 | | 0612 | 5.1 | 155 | | 0706 | 5.0 | 152 | | 0739 | 5.6 | 171 | | 0550 | 5.6 | 171 | | 0615 | 6.2 | 189 |
| | 1255 | 0.4 | 12 | | 1320 | −0.4 | −12 | | 1350 | 0.6 | 18 | | 1452 | −0.1 | −3 | | 1249 | 0.6 | 18 | | 1337 | 0.1 | 3 |
| | 1822 | 5.0 | 152 | | 1830 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1851 | 4.9 | 149 | | 2012 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1757 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1853 | 5.8 | 177 |
| 9 F | 0141 | 0.1 | 3 | 24 Sa | 0154 | −0.5 | −15 | 9 M | 0208 | 0.4 | 12 | 24 Tu | 0307 | 0.1 | 3 | 9 M | 0058 | 0.6 | 18 | 24 Tu | 0148 | 0.5 | 15 |
| | 0710 | 4.6 | 140 | | 0708 | 5.2 | 158 | | 0730 | 5.0 | 152 | | 0837 | 5.6 | 171 | | 0607 | 5.7 | 174 | | 0710 | 6.1 | 186 |
| | 1334 | 0.5 | 15 | | 1414 | −0.4 | −12 | | 1434 | 0.7 | 21 | | 1549 | 0.1 | 3 | | 1330 | 0.7 | 21 | | 1431 | 0.3 | 9 |
| | 1901 | 4.9 | 149 | | 1931 | 5.5 | 168 | | 1924 | 4.8 | 146 | | 2111 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1821 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1951 | 5.7 | 174 |
| 10 Sa | 0219 | 0.2 | 6 | 25 Su | 0244 | −0.4 | −12 | 10 Tu | 0240 | 0.5 | 15 | 25 W | 0400 | 0.2 | 6 | 10 Tu | 0129 | 0.7 | 21 | 25 W | 0238 | 0.7 | 21 |
| | 0755 | 4.6 | 140 | | 0806 | 5.2 | 158 | | 0752 | 5.1 | 155 | | 0935 | 5.5 | 168 | | 0627 | 5.8 | 177 | | 0807 | 5.9 | 180 |
| | 1416 | 0.6 | 18 | | 1511 | −0.3 | −9 | | 1526 | 0.8 | 24 | | 1647 | 0.2 | 6 | | 1414 | 0.8 | 24 | | 1526 | 0.5 | 15 |
| | 1940 | 4.8 | 146 | | 2032 | 5.4 | 165 | | 2009 | 4.6 | 140 | ◐ | 2210 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1855 | 5.1 | 155 | | 2049 | 5.6 | 171 |
| 11 Su | 0256 | 0.3 | 9 | 26 M | 0336 | −0.3 | −9 | 11 W | 0320 | 0.5 | 15 | 26 Th | 0455 | 0.4 | 12 | 11 W | 0202 | 0.8 | 24 | 26 Th | 0331 | 0.9 | 27 |
| | 0839 | 4.6 | 140 | | 0904 | 5.3 | 162 | | 0832 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1034 | 5.4 | 165 | | 0704 | 5.8 | 177 | | 0906 | 5.8 | 177 |
| | 1503 | 0.7 | 21 | | 1610 | −0.2 | −6 | | 1627 | 0.9 | 27 | | 1746 | 0.3 | 9 | | 1504 | 1.0 | 30 | | 1622 | 0.6 | 18 |
| | 2021 | 4.6 | 140 | ◐ | 2132 | 5.2 | 158 | ◑ | 2109 | 4.5 | 137 | | 2309 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1942 | 5.0 | 152 | | 2147 | 5.5 | 168 |
| 12 M | 0334 | 0.4 | 12 | 27 Tu | 0429 | −0.3 | −9 | 12 Th | 0413 | 0.7 | 21 | 27 F | 0552 | 0.5 | 15 | 12 Th | 0245 | 0.9 | 27 | 27 F | 0426 | 1.0 | 30 |
| | 0922 | 4.7 | 143 | | 1002 | 5.3 | 162 | | 0923 | 5.2 | 158 | | 1153 | 5.4 | 165 | | 0751 | 5.8 | 177 | | 1005 | 5.6 | 171 |
| | 1559 | 0.8 | 24 | | 1710 | −0.1 | −3 | | 1733 | 0.9 | 27 | | 1843 | 0.3 | 9 | | 1602 | 1.1 | 34 | | 1718 | 0.7 | 21 |
| | 2115 | 4.4 | 134 | | 2231 | 5.1 | 155 | | 2234 | 4.4 | 134 | | | | | | 2041 | 4.9 | 149 | ◐ | 2245 | 5.5 | 168 |
| 13 Tu | 0416 | 0.4 | 12 | 28 W | 0524 | −0.2 | −6 | 13 F | 0520 | 0.7 | 21 | 28 Sa | 0007 | 5.3 | 162 | 13 F | 0341 | 1.0 | 30 | 28 Sa | 0522 | 1.1 | 34 |
| | 1006 | 4.7 | 143 | | 1101 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1028 | 5.2 | 158 | | 0648 | 0.5 | 15 | | 0844 | 5.8 | 177 | | 1104 | 5.6 | 171 |
| | 1701 | 0.8 | 24 | | 1810 | −0.1 | −3 | | 1837 | 0.8 | 24 | | 1231 | 5.4 | 165 | | 1705 | 1.1 | 34 | | 1814 | 0.8 | 24 |
| ◑ | 2220 | 4.3 | 131 | | 2330 | 5.0 | 152 | | 2348 | 4.4 | 134 | | 1938 | 0.2 | 6 | ◑ | 2201 | 4.9 | 149 | | 2342 | 5.6 | 171 |
| 14 W | 0507 | 0.5 | 15 | 29 Th | 0620 | −0.1 | −3 | 14 Sa | 0631 | 0.7 | 21 | | | | | 14 Sa | 0453 | 1.1 | 34 | 29 Su | 0619 | 1.2 | 37 |
| | 1055 | 4.8 | 146 | | 1159 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1149 | 5.2 | 158 | | | | | | 0947 | 5.6 | 171 | | 1202 | 5.6 | 171 |
| | 1806 | 0.8 | 24 | | 1908 | −0.1 | −3 | | 1938 | 0.6 | 18 | | | | | | 1808 | 1.1 | 34 | | 1907 | 0.7 | 21 |
| | 2325 | 4.2 | 128 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2318 | 4.9 | 149 | | | | |
| 15 Th | 0605 | 0.5 | 15 | 30 F | 0028 | 5.0 | 152 | 15 Su | 0050 | 4.5 | 137 | | | | | 15 Su | 0607 | 1.1 | 34 | 30 M | 0037 | 5.7 | 174 |
| | 1148 | 4.9 | 149 | | 0715 | −0.1 | −3 | | 0736 | 0.5 | 15 | | | | | | 1110 | 5.6 | 171 | | 0714 | 1.1 | 34 |
| | 1908 | 0.7 | 21 | | 1255 | 5.3 | 162 | | 1256 | 5.4 | 165 | | | | | | 1909 | 0.9 | 27 | | 1256 | 5.6 | 171 |
| | | | | | 2004 | −0.2 | −6 | | 2034 | 0.4 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | 1957 | 0.6 | 18 |
| | | | | 31 Sa | 0123 | 5.1 | 155 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 Tu | 0128 | 5.9 | 180 |
| | | | | | 0808 | −0.1 | −3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0806 | 1.0 | 30 |
| | | | | | 1347 | 5.4 | 165 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1346 | 5.7 | 174 |
| | | | | | 2057 | −0.3 | −9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2043 | 0.6 | 18 |

Time meridian 75° W. 0000 is midnight. 1200 is noon. Times are not adjusted for Daylight Saving Time.
Heights are referred to mean low water during lowest river stages which is the chart datum of soundings.

## UKHO Example



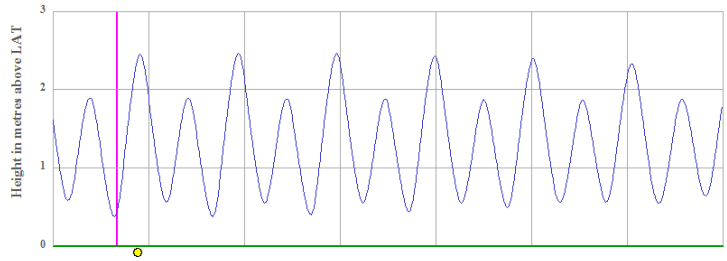
Australian Example




## BRISBANE BAR

**Local Standard Time Zone: -10:00 U.T.** | **27° 22' S 153° 10' E** | **Year 2016**

**PREDICTION DATUM below MSL: 1.31 (m)** | **Port 59980**




16:00 0.4m

| Jun 20 Mo | | 21 Tu | | 22 We | | 23 Th | | 24 Fr | | 25 Sa | | 26 Su | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Time | m | Time | m | Time | m | Time | m | Time | m | Time | m | Time | m |
| 0343 | 0.6 | 0423 | 0.6 | 0503 | 0.5 | 0543 | 0.5 | 0624 | 0.5 | 0024 | 2.4 | 0109 | 2.3 |
| 0911 | 1.9 | 0951 | 1.9 | 1032 | 1.9 | 1115 | 1.9 | 1200 | 1.9 | 0707 | 0.5 | 0755 | 0.5 |
| 1520 | 0.4 | 1557 | 0.4 | 1635 | 0.4 | 1713 | 0.4 | 1755 | 0.5 | 1250 | 1.9 | 1347 | 1.9 |
| 2150 | 2.4 | 2227 | 2.5 | 2304 | 2.5 | 2343 | 2.4 | | | 1843 | 0.6 | 1939 | 0.6 |

Moon phases supplied by Sydney Observatory

No account is taken of Daylight Saving Time

These predictions are identical to those published in ANTT and can thus be used as an official navigational publication.
Prediction Datum is LAT, which may not be Chart Datum. Correction to Chart Datum can be found at:
Level / To Chart Datum Corrections and Zero of Predictions Window.

Example from SHOM (France)