

IHO File No S3/0104 & CBSC

**CIRCULAR LETTER 08/2023**

**22 February 2023**

**21<sup>st</sup> MEETING OF THE CAPACITY BUILDING SUB-COMMITTEE (CBSC21)**

**7 - 9 June 2023, Tokyo, Japan**

**15<sup>th</sup> MEETING OF THE INTER-REGIONAL COORDINATION COMMITTEE (IRCC15)**

**12 - 14 June 2023, Tokyo, Japan**

References:

- A. List of Decisions and Actions from IRCC14
- B. List of Decisions and Actions from CBSC20
- C. Summary Report of the 6<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the IHO Council (dated 26 October 2022)

Dear Hydrographer,

1. The 21<sup>st</sup> meeting of the Capacity Building Sub-Committee (CBSC21) and the 15<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Inter-Regional Coordination Committee (IRCC15) are planned to be hosted in Tokyo, Japan, as in-person events (logistic information are available on the respective CBSC21 and IRCC15 webpages) from 7 to 9 June 2023 and from 12 to 14 June 2023, thanks to the kind invitation of the Hydrographic and Oceanographic Department, Japan Coast Guard (JHOD).

### **Registration**

2. All delegates intending to participate in CBSC21 and IRCC15 are invited to register through the IHO online registration system (CBSC21 and IRCC15) **no later than 1 May 2023**.

### **Draft Agenda and Timetable for CBSC21 and IRCC15**

3. Draft agendas and timetables for CBSC21 and IRCC15 are provided in **Annex A** and **Annex B** which take into account some topics and issues raised at the 6<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Council (Reference C), some pending important actions and decisions from CBSC20 and IRCC14 (References A and B) and then issues resulting from the 3<sup>rd</sup> Session of the IHO Assembly. Member States and Observers are requested to review the draft agendas and programmes and provide any comments or proposals for new or amended subjects to the CBSC and IRCC Secretariat **by 21 April 2023**. If necessary, revised draft agendas and timetables will be prepared and posted on the respective CBSC21 and IRCC15 webpages.

### **Submission of documents to CBSC21.**

4. Documents intended for consideration at CBSC21 should be submitted to the CBSC Secretariat (adcc@iho.int, and copy to cba@iho.int) in accordance with the "Instructions for

the Submission of Reports and Proposals for Consideration by CBSC and its subordinate bodies" as follows:

Papers	Submission Deadline
<p><b>Requests of support to CBSC</b></p> <p>The submissions should follow the CB Procedures (<a href="http://www.iho.int">www.iho.int</a> → Capacity Building → Procedures)</p>	Not later than <b>21 April 2023</b>
<p><b>Substantive papers – new items</b></p> <p>Proposals for new work items and any submissions requiring consideration and a decision by CBSC</p>	Not later than <b>14 April 2023</b> (seven weeks before commencement of the meeting)
<p><b>Subsequent Comments and Contributions</b></p> <p>Subsequent papers (which should be no more than 4 pages), commenting on submissions or proposals submitted as above</p>	Not later than <b>12 May 2023</b> (three weeks before commencement of the meeting)
<p><b>Information documents</b></p>	

#### Submission of documents for IRCC15.

5. Documents intended for consideration at IRCC15 should be submitted to the IRCC Secretary (dcoord@iho.int and copy to adcc@iho.int) in accordance with the "Instructions for the Submission of Reports and Proposals for Consideration by IRCC and its subordinate bodies" available in the above IRCC web page (under Basic Documents) as follows:

Papers	Submission Deadline
<p><b>Substantive papers – new items</b></p> <p>Proposals for new work items and any submissions requiring consideration and a decision by IRCC</p>	Not later than <b>21 April 2023</b> (seven weeks before commencement of the meeting)
<p><b>Subsequent Comments and Contributions</b></p> <p>Subsequent papers (which should be no more than 4 pages) commenting on submissions or proposals submitted as above</p>	Not later than <b>19 May 2023</b> (three weeks before commencement of the meeting)
<p><b>Reports of the RHCs and IRCC Bodies</b></p>	
<p><b>Information documents</b></p>	

#### Documents.

6. Documents received after the relevant deadline will be treated as information papers only. All documents for the meetings will be posted on the IHO website under their respective sections, as soon as they are available. Member States are invited to consult the IHO website regularly.

#### Members.

7. The lists of the members of the IRCC and CBSC are maintained on the IHO website in the respective web pages under Basic Documents. Both meetings are open to all Member States, and to recognized Observer Organizations who may wish to participate, in accordance with the Terms of Reference of the IRCC and CBSC.

**Next meetings venues.**

8. According to arrangements outlined at CBSC20 and IRCC14 meetings and following arrangements with the interested Member States, CBSC22 and IRCC16 meetings are planned to be held in Ecuador in June 2024. CBSC23 and IRCC17 meetings are tentatively scheduled to Nigeria in June 2025 and CBSC24 and IRCC18 meetings are tentatively scheduled to Peru in June 2026. Proposals for hosting the subsequent meetings in 2027 (CBSC25 and IRCC19) are welcome at any time and preferably at IRCC15.

On behalf of the Secretary-General  
Yours sincerely,

Luigi SINAPI  
Director

**Distribution:**

IHO Member States  
Chairs and Vice-Chairs of CBSC and IRCC, Chair of IRCC  
Other CBSC and IRCC Contacts

**Annexes** (*in English only*):

- A. CBSC21 Draft Agenda and Timetable
- B. IRCC15 Draft Agenda and Timetable

**21<sup>st</sup> MEETING OF THE IHO CAPACITY BUILDING SUB-COMMITTEE**  
**IHO-CBSC21**  
**Tokyo, Japan**  
**7-9 June 2023**

**DRAFT AGENDA AND TIMETABLE**  
**Version 1**

**Note:** Presenters of papers in parentheses ( )

Time UTC+9	DAY ONE OF CBSC21 – Wednesday 7 June	Action
08h30	<b>Registration</b>	All
09h30	<p><b>1. a. Opening Remarks</b>  Opening of the meeting and welcome by the host country, the CBSC Chair and the IHO Director</p> <p><b>b. Introductions</b>  Participants will be invited to introduce themselves.</p> <p><b>c. Administrative Arrangements</b>  <i>Docs: CBSC21-01A List of Documents (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-01B List of Participants (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-01C CBSC Membership (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-01D ToR and RoP (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-01E ToR for the CB Coordinators (Chair)</i></p> <p>Logistic guidance and information. Documents are presented and updated as necessary.</p>	<p>Chair/Host/ IHO</p> <p>All</p> <p>Chair/Host</p>
10h20	<p><b>2. Approval of Agenda</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-02 Agenda and Timetable (Chair)</i></p> <p>Participants are invited to comment the agenda and timetable in case updates are necessary. Agenda is adopted.</p>	Chair
10h30	<p><b>3. Matters arising from Minutes of CBSC20 and CBSC21 Intersessional (CBSC21 Int) Meetings</b>  <i>Docs: CBSC21-03A Minutes of CBSC20 (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-03B Minutes of CBSC21Int (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-03C Status of Action List from CBSC20 (Secretary)</i>  <i>CBSC21-03D Status of Action List from CBSC21 Int (Secretary)</i></p> <p>Approval of the CBSC20 and CBSC21Int Minutes. List of Actions from CBSC20 and CBSC21Int are reviewed and updated.</p>	Chair / Secretary
11h00	<b>Coffee break</b>	Host
11h30	<p><b>4. Reports by the Chair and the IHO Secretariat</b>  <i>Docs: CBSC21-04A Report by the Chair (Chair)</i>  <i>CBSC21-04B Report by the IHO Secretariat (IHO Secretariat)</i></p> <p>Highlights from the Chair and the Secretariat on ongoing issues and the future of the IHO Capacity Building Programme.</p>	Chair/ IHO Secretariat
12h00	<p><b>5. Regional Assessment of CB Activities</b>  <b>5.1 Reports of the Regional Hydrographic Commissions (RHC)</b></p>	

	<p>Docs: CBSC21-05.1A NSHC Report  CBSC21-05.1B MBSHC Report  CBSC21-05.1C BSHC Report  CBSC21-05.1D USCHC Report  CBSC21-05.1E EAHC Report  CBSC21-05.1F EAtHC Report  CBSC21-05.1G SEPRHC Report  CBSC21-05.1H SWPHC Report  CBSC21-05.1I MACHC Report  CBSC21-05.1J SAIHC Report  CBSC21-05.1K NIOHC Report  CBSC21-05.1L RSAHC Report  CBSC21-05.1M SWAtHC Report</p> <p>RHC Members and CB Coordinators will update the meeting on the status of surveys, charts and MSI (C-55), report on visits (high-level, technical and follow-up) and report on courses, workshops and seminars.</p>	RHC Reps.
12h30	<b>Group photo followed by lunch break</b>	Host
14h00	<p><b>5. Regional Assessment of CB Activities (continued)</b>  <b>5.1 Reports of the Regional Hydrographic Commissions (Continued)</b>  Continuation of item 5.1</p> <p><b>5.2 Update and closure of the 2022 CBWP</b>  Doc: CBSC21-05.2 Closed 2022 CBWP  CBSC will review, update and close the 2022 CBWP.</p>	RHC Reps.  Chair / Secretary
15h10	<p><b>6. Regional or other projects for CB</b>  Docs: TBA</p> <p>Reports and presentations on ongoing/new developments in regional or other projects (Maximum 20 minutes each).</p>	All
16h00	<b>END OF DAY ONE</b>	Chair
<b>Time UTC+9</b>	<b>DAY TWO OF CBSC21 – Thursday 8 June</b>	<b>Action</b>
09h30	<p><b>7. Outcomes of the 6<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Council and the 3<sup>rd</sup> Session of the Assembly</b>  Docs: CBSC21-07A Decisions and Actions from C-6 (Secretary)  CBSC21-07B Decisions and Actions from A-3 (Secretary)</p> <p>The outcomes of C-6 and A-3 will be considered.</p>	Chair/ Secretary
10h15	<p><b>8. Operational issues of the CBSC</b>  <b>8.1 Report of the C-55 PT</b>  Docs: CBSC19-08.1 C-55 Revision (Chair PT Strategy)</p> <p>The C-55 PT Chair will update the meeting on the status of the revision of the C-55.</p>	Chair/ PT Strategy Chair

11h00	<b>Coffee break</b>	Host
11h30	<p><b>8. Operational issues of the CBSC (Continued)</b></p> <p><b>8.2 IHO E-Learning Center</b>  <i>Docs: CBSC21-08.2 CB E-learning Project Team (PT Chair)</i>  Meeting will receive a briefing from the E-learning Project Team.</p> <p><b>8.3 IHO Empowering Women in Hydrography (EWH) Project</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-08.3 Empowering Women in Hydrography (EWH) Project update (Secretary)</i>  Meeting will receive briefing from the CBSC Secretary on the status of the IHO EWH Project.</p>	Secretary  Secretary
12h30	<b>Lunch break</b>	Host
14h00	<p><b>8. Operational issues of the CBSC (Continued)</b></p> <p><b>8.4 CBSC Statistics</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-08.4 Statistics (Secretary)</i>  Secretary will update the meeting on the CBSC Statistics.</p> <p><b>8.5 CB Procedures</b>  Participants are invited to consider improvements to the IHO CB Procedures.</p>	Secretary  Chair/ Secretariat
14h45	<p><b>8. Operational issues of the CBSC</b></p> <p><b>8.6 Review of the 3-year RHC Work Plans 2023-2025</b>  <i>Docs: CBSC21-08.6A MBSHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6B EAHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6C EAtHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6D SEPRHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6E SWPHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6F MACHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6G SAIHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6H NIOHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6I RSAHC 3-year Work Plan</i>  <i>CBSC21-08.6J SWAtHC 3-year Work Plan</i></p> <p>Updates of the 3-year Work Plans of the RHCs.</p>	All
15h30	<b>Coffee break</b>	Host
16h00	<p><b>8. Operational issues of the CBSC (Continued)</b></p> <p><b>8.7 Review of the 3-year RHC Work Plans 2022-2024</b>  Continuation on the updates of the 3-year Work Plans of the RHCs.</p>	All
17h00	<b>END OF DAY TWO</b>	Chair

Time UTC+9	DAY THREE OF CBSC21 – Friday 9 June	Action
09h30	<p><b>9. CB Management</b></p> <p><b>9.1 Update on the 2023 CBWP</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-09.1 Updated 2023 CBWP (Secretary)</i>  RHCs will provide additional feedback on the 2023 CBWP revised and approved in the CBSC20.</p> <p><b>9.2 Finance Report</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-09.2 Finance Report (Secretary)</i>  Secretary to introduce the finance report for the approval of the CBSC.</p> <p><b>9.3 Management Plan</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-09.3 Draft 2024 CB Management Plan (Secretary)</i>  CBSC will review, update and approve the 2024 CB Management Plan.</p>	<p>Chair/ Secretary/ RHC's</p> <p>Secretary</p> <p>Chair/ Secretary</p>
11h00	<b>Coffee break</b>	Host
11h30	<p><b>9. CB Management (continued)</b></p> <p><b>9.4 Adoption of the 2024 CBWP</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-09.4 Adopted 2024 CBWP (Secretary)</i>  CBSC to adopt the 2024 CBWP. <i>Doc. CBSC21-09.4</i> will be drafted during the meeting following the approval of the 2024 CB Management Plan.</p>	Chair/ Secretary
12h30	<b>Lunch break</b>	Host
14h00	<p><b>10. CBSC Report to IRCC15 Meeting</b>  Preparation and review of the CBSC Chair report to IRCC15 Meeting.</p>	Chair
14h30	<p><b>11. Any other business</b>  CBSC to discuss any other business.</p>	Chair
15h00	<p><b>12. Next CBSC Meetings (venue and date)</b>  Confirmation of the dates and venue for CBSC22, CBSC23 and CBSC24:  Current status is:  CBSC22: May / June 2024 – Ecuador  CBSC23: May / June 2025 – Nigeria  CBSC24: May / June 2026 – Peru</p>	Chair
15h30	<b>Coffee break</b>	Host
16h00	<p><b>13. Review of the List of Actions</b>  <i>Doc: CBSC21-13 Draft list of actions from CBSC21 (Secretary)</i>  CBSC reviews the List of Actions with deadlines and assigned lead. <i>Doc. CBSC21-13</i> will be drafted during the meeting.</p>	Chair/ Secretary
17h00	<p><b>14. Closure</b>  Chair ends the meeting.</p>	Chair
17h30	<b>END OF THE MEETING</b>	Chair

**15<sup>th</sup> MEETING OF THE IHO INTER-REGIONAL COORDINATION COMMITTEE**  
**IHO-IRCC15**  
**Tokyo, Japan, 12-14 June 2023**

**DRAFT AGENDA AND TIMETABLE**  
**Version 1**

**Note:** Presenters of papers in parentheses ( )

<b>Time UTC+9</b>	<b>DAY ONE OF IRCC15 – Monday 12 June</b>	<b>Action</b>
08h00	<b>Registration</b>	All
09h00	<p><b>1. a. Opening Remarks</b>  Opening of the meeting and welcome. Chair will give the opening remarks and then invite the Indonesian representative and the IHO Secretariat representative to address the audience.</p> <p><b>b. Introductions</b>  Participants will be invited to introduce themselves.</p> <p><b>c. Administrative Arrangements</b>  <i>Docs: IRCC15-01A List of Documents (Secretariat)</i>  <i>IRCC15-01B List of Participants (Secretariat)</i>  <i>IRCC15-01C List of IRCC Members (Secretariat)</i></p> <p>Logistic guidance and information. Documents are presented and updated as necessary.</p>	<p>Chair/Host/Rep. of IHO Secretariat</p> <p>All</p> <p>Chair/Host/Secretariat</p>
09h30	<p><b>2. Approval of Agenda</b>  <i>Doc: IRCC15-02 Agenda and Timetable (Secretariat)</i></p> <p>Participants are invited to comment on the agenda and timetable in case updates are necessary. Agenda is adopted.</p>	Chair
09h45	<p><b>3. IRCC Highlights since IRCC14</b></p> <p><b>3.1 IRCC Chair Report</b>  <i>Docs: IRCC15-03A IRCC Chair Report (Chair)</i></p> <p>IRCC Chair will provide the preliminary Highlights for the IRCC15 Meeting.</p> <p><b>3.2 Matters arising from Minutes of IRCC14 Meeting</b>  <i>Docs: IRCC15-03B Report of IRCC14 to C-6 [Minutes of IRCC14] (Secretariat)</i>  <i>IRCC15-03C Status of Action List from IRCC14 (Secretariat)</i>  <i>IRCC15-03D IRCC WP 2022-2023 (Secretariat)</i></p> <p>The IRCC14 List of Actions and IRCC WP 2022-2023 are reviewed and updated.</p>	<p>Chair</p> <p>Chair / Secretariat</p>
10h30	<b>Coffee Break</b>	Host
11h00	<p><b>3. IRCC Highlights since IRCC14 (continued)</b></p> <p><b>3.3 Outcomes of the 6<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the IHO Council (C-6)</b>  <i>Docs: IRCC15-03E List of Decisions and Actions of C-6 (Secretariat)</i></p> <p>The Meeting will discuss the outcomes of C-6 that impact IRCC.</p>	Chair
11h30	<p><b>4. HSSC Report</b>  <i>Docs: IRCC15-04 HSSC REPORT (HSSC Chair)</i></p> <p>HSSC Chair will update the meeting on the highlights of HSSC15 (?)</p>	HSSC Chair
11h40	<p><b>5. Report by the Secretariat</b>  <i>Doc: IRCC15-05 IHO Secretariat Report (Secretariat)</i></p>	Secretariat



	Highlights from the activity reports are delivered by the Secretariat.	
12h00	<p><b>6. Regional Hydrographic Commissions (RHCs)</b></p> <p><b>6.1 RHC Reports, including HCA</b></p> <p><i>Docs: IRCC15-06.1A Nordic HC (NHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1B North Sea HC (NSHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1C East Asia HC (EAHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1D US/Canada HC (USCHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1E Mediterranean and Black Seas HC (MBSHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1F Baltic Sea HC (BSHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1G Eastern Atlantic HC (EAtHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1H South-East Pacific Regional HC (SEPRHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1I South-West Pacific HC (SWPRHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1J Meso American - Caribbean Sea HC (MACHC Chair)</i>    <i>IRCC15-06.1K Southern Africa and Islands HC (SAIHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1L North Indian Ocean HC (NIOHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1M ROPME Sea Area HC (RSAHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1N South West Atlantic HC (SWAtHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-06.1O Arctic Regional HC (ARHC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07A Hydrographic Commission on Antarctica (HCA Chair)</i></p> <p>RHC Chairs are invited to summarize their report briefly and present the key achievements, the challenges faced and lessons learned in each Region (<b>maximum 10 minutes each</b>).</p> <p>The Committee will be invited to note the key achievements and discuss how to overcome some of the common challenges faced by the RHCs.</p>	RHC Chairs
12h30	<b>Group Photo followed by Lunch Break</b>	Host
14h00	<p><b>6.1 RHC Reports (continued)</b></p> <p>Continuation of item 6.1</p>	RHC Chairs
16h00	<b>END OF DAY ONE</b>	Chair
<b>Time UTC+9</b>	<b>DAY TWO OF IRCC15 – Tuesday 13 June</b>	<b>Action</b>
09h00	<p><b>7. Reports from IRCC Subordinate Bodies</b></p> <p><i>Docs: IRCC15-07B World-Wide Navigational Warning Service Sub-Committee (WWNWS-SC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07C Capacity Building Sub-Committee (CBSC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07D1 WEND Working Group (WENDWG Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07D2 S-100 Implementation Roadmap (WENDWG Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07E MSDI Working Group (MSDIWG Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07F IHO-EU Network Working Group (IENWG Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07G FIG-IHO-ICA IBSC (IBSC Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07H CSB Working Group (CSBWG Chair)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07I IHO DCDB Report (IHO DCDB Director)</i>  <i>IRCC15-07J IHO-IOC GEBCO Guiding Committee (GGC Chair)</i></p> <p>Chairs of the IRCC bodies will present the main achievements, challenges faced, lessons learned and work programs in the IRCC bodies (<b>maximum 10 minutes each</b>). The Committee is invited to consider the inputs and to provide guidance of each body's work programme.</p>	Chairs of the IRCC subordinate bodies

10h30	<b>Coffee Break</b>	Host
11h00	<b>7. Reports from IRCC Bodies (continued)</b> Continuation of item 7.	Chairs of subordinate bodies
12h30	<b>Lunch Break</b>	Host
14h00	<b>7. Reports from IRCC Bodies (continued)</b> Continuation of item 7.	Chairs of subordinate bodies
15h30	<b>Coffee Break</b>	Host
16h00	<b>8. Strategic Issues of the IRCC</b> <b>8.1 IRCC SPI's</b> <i>Docs: IRCC15-08 IHO Annual Report 2022</i>  Presentation of the results of the IRCC SPI's in 2022.	Chair
17h00	<b>END OF DAY TWO</b>	Chair
<b>Time UTC+9</b>	<b>DAY THREE OF IRCC15 – Wednesday 14 June</b>	<b>Action</b>
09h30	<b>9. Other information papers</b> Relevant information papers from the IRCC Members, Observers and invited Organizations will be provided, if any.	Chair
10h30	<b>Coffee Break</b>	Host
11h00	<b>10. Any other business</b> Participants are invited to present other business items (if any).	All
11h45	<b>11. Draft Report from IRCC to the C-7</b> Review the highlights of the draft IRCC report and proposals (if any) to the 7 <sup>th</sup> Council Meeting.	Chair / Secretariat / All
12h30	<b>Lunch</b>	Host
14h30	<b>12. Review of the Actions and Decisions</b> <i>Docs: IRCC15-12 Draft List of Actions Decisions and Recommendations (Secretariat)</i>  Review of the actions, decisions and recommendations agreed during the meeting. Document <i>IRCC15-12</i> will be drafted during the meeting.	Chair / Secretariat / All
15h30	<b>13. IRCC Work Programme Management</b> <i>Docs: IRCC15-13A IHO Work Programme for 2024-2026 (Secretariat)</i> <i>IRCC15-13B Draft IRCC Work Programme (Secretariat)</i>  Discussion to draft the IRCC Work Programme for 2023-2024 considering the impact of the IHO Work Programme for 2024-2026. Document <i>IRCC15-13B</i> will be drafted during the meeting.	Chair / Secretariat / All
	<b>14. Next IRCC Meetings (Venue and Date)</b> Definition of the dates and venue for IRCC16 and confirmation of the dates and venue for IRCC17 and IRCC18. Participants are expected to offer to host IRCC19.  Proposed dates and venues are: IRCC16: May / June 2024 – Ecuador IRCC17: May / June 2025 – Nigeria IRCC18: May / June 2026 – Peru	

16h00	<b>15. Closure</b> Chair closes the meeting.	Chair
16h15	<b>END OF THE MEETING</b>	Chair